

Form **990**
Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Return of Organization Exempt From Income Tax

Under section 501(c), 527, or 4947(a)(1) of the Internal Revenue Code (except private foundations)

Do not enter social security numbers on this form as it may be made public.

Go to www.irs.gov/Form990 for instructions and the latest information.

OMB No. 1545-0047
2021
Open to Public Inspection

A For the 2021 calendar year, or tax year beginning 07-01-2021, and ending 06-30-2022

B Check if applicable:
 Address change
 Name change
 Initial return
 Final return/terminated
 Amended return
 Application pending

C Name of organization: SOCIETY OF TOXICOLOGY
 Doing business as:
 Number and street (or P.O. box if mail is not delivered to street address) Room/suite: 11190 SUNRISE VALLEY DRIVE 300
 City or town, state or province, country, and ZIP or foreign postal code: RESTON, VA 20191

D Employer identification number: 52-6057050
E Telephone number: (703) 438-3115
G Gross receipts \$ 17,383,801

F Name and address of principal officer:
 TONIA MASSON
 11190 SUNRISE VALLEY DRIVE STE 300
 RESTON, VA 20191

H(a) Is this a group return for subordinates? Yes No
H(b) Are all subordinates included? Yes No
 If "No," attach a list. See instructions.
H(c) Group exemption number ▶

I Tax-exempt status: 501(c)(3) 501(c) () ◀ (insert no.) 4947(a)(1) or 527

J Website: ▶ WWW.TOXICOLOGY.ORG

K Form of organization: Corporation Trust Association Other ▶
L Year of formation: 1963 **M** State of legal domicile: DC

Part I Summary

Activities & Governance	1 Briefly describe the organization's mission or most significant activities: CREATE A SAFER & HEALTHIER WORLD BY ADVANCING THE SCIENCE AND INCREASING THE IMPACT OF TOXICOLOGY				
	2 Check this box <input type="checkbox"/> if the organization discontinued its operations or disposed of more than 25% of its net assets.				
	3 Number of voting members of the governing body (Part VI, line 1a)	3	13		
	4 Number of independent voting members of the governing body (Part VI, line 1b)	4	13		
	5 Total number of individuals employed in calendar year 2021 (Part V, line 2a)	5	0		
	6 Total number of volunteers (estimate if necessary)	6	746		
	7a Total unrelated business revenue from Part VIII, column (C), line 12	7a	9,485		
b Net unrelated business taxable income from Form 990-T, Part I, line 11	7b	6,284			
Revenue	8 Contributions and grants (Part VIII, line 1h)	Prior Year	1,130,178	Current Year	1,284,561
	9 Program service revenue (Part VIII, line 2g)		3,059,804		4,387,787
	10 Investment income (Part VIII, column (A), lines 3, 4, and 7d)		2,114,416		974,402
	11 Other revenue (Part VIII, column (A), lines 5, 6d, 8c, 9c, 10c, and 11e)		668,090		698,115
	12 Total revenue—add lines 8 through 11 (must equal Part VIII, column (A), line 12)		6,972,488		7,344,865
	Expenses	13 Grants and similar amounts paid (Part IX, column (A), lines 1–3)		522,359	
14 Benefits paid to or for members (Part IX, column (A), line 4)			0		0
15 Salaries, other compensation, employee benefits (Part IX, column (A), lines 5–10)			145,426		149,333
16a Professional fundraising fees (Part IX, column (A), line 11e)			0		0
b Total fundraising expenses (Part IX, column (D), line 25) ▶13,571					
17 Other expenses (Part IX, column (A), lines 11a–11d, 11f–24e)			5,259,730		7,039,609
18 Total expenses. Add lines 13–17 (must equal Part IX, column (A), line 25)			5,927,515		7,784,867
19 Revenue less expenses. Subtract line 18 from line 12		1,044,973		-440,002	
Net Assets or Fund Balances	20 Total assets (Part X, line 16)	Beginning of Current Year	19,615,880	End of Year	16,858,021
	21 Total liabilities (Part X, line 26)		1,525,790		2,221,087
	22 Net assets or fund balances. Subtract line 21 from line 20		18,090,090		14,636,934

Part II Signature Block

Under penalties of perjury, I declare that I have examined this return, including accompanying schedules and statements, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete. Declaration of preparer (other than officer) is based on all information of which preparer has any knowledge.

Sign Here

 Signature of officer: _____ Date: 2023-05-06
 TONIA MASSON EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR
 Type or print name and title

Paid Preparer Use Only

Print/Type preparer's name: _____ Preparer's signature: _____ Date: 2023-05-06
 Check if self-employed PTIN: P00238304
 Firm's name ▶ DEMBO JONES PC Firm's EIN ▶ 52-1073331
 Firm's address ▶ 6116 EXECUTIVE BLVD SUITE 500 Phone no. (301) 770-5100
 NORTH BETHESDA, MD 20852

May the IRS discuss this return with the preparer shown above? (see instructions) Yes No

Part III Statement of Program Service Accomplishments

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part III

1 Briefly describe the organization's mission:

TO PROMOTE THE ACQUISITION AND UTILIZATION OF KNOWLEDGE IN TOXICOLOGY AND TO FACILITATE THE EXCHANGE OF INFORMATION AMONG ITS MEMBERS AS WELL AS AMONG INVESTIGATORS OF OTHER SCIENTIFIC DISCIPLINES.

2 Did the organization undertake any significant program services during the year which were not listed on the prior Form 990 or 990-EZ? Yes No

If "Yes," describe these new services on Schedule O.

3 Did the organization cease conducting, or make significant changes in how it conducts, any program services? Yes No

If "Yes," describe these changes on Schedule O.

4 Describe the organization's program service accomplishments for each of its three largest program services, as measured by expenses. Section 501(c)(3) and 501(c)(4) organizations are required to report the amount of grants and allocations to others, the total expenses, and revenue, if any, for each program service reported.

4a (Code:) (Expenses \$ 4,013,419 including grants of \$ 94,169) (Revenue \$ 3,253,949)
See Additional Data

4b (Code:) (Expenses \$ 823,100 including grants of \$ 65,000) (Revenue \$ 1,048,392)
See Additional Data



4c (Code:) (Expenses \$ 359,569 including grants of \$ 6,624) (Revenue \$)
See Additional Data

See Additional Data Table

4d Other program services (Describe in Schedule O.)
(Expenses \$ 756,151 including grants of \$ 430,132) (Revenue \$ 94,689)

4e Total program service expenses ▶ 5,952,239

Part IV Checklist of Required Schedules

		Yes	No
1	Is the organization described in section 501(c)(3) or 4947(a)(1) (other than a private foundation)? If "Yes," complete Schedule A 	Yes	
2	Is the organization required to complete Schedule B, Schedule of Contributors? See instructions. 	Yes	
3	Did the organization engage in direct or indirect political campaign activities on behalf of or in opposition to candidates for public office? If "Yes," complete Schedule C, Part I		No
4	Section 501(c)(3) organizations. Did the organization engage in lobbying activities, or have a section 501(h) election in effect during the tax year? If "Yes," complete Schedule C, Part II		No
5	Is the organization a section 501(c)(4), 501(c)(5), or 501(c)(6) organization that receives membership dues, assessments, or similar amounts as defined in Rev. Proc. 98-19? If "Yes," complete Schedule C, Part III		No
6	Did the organization maintain any donor advised funds or any similar funds or accounts for which donors have the right to provide advice on the distribution or investment of amounts in such funds or accounts? If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part I 		No
7	Did the organization receive or hold a conservation easement, including easements to preserve open space, the environment, historic land areas, or historic structures? If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part II 		No
8	Did the organization maintain collections of works of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets? If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part III 		No
9	Did the organization report an amount in Part X, line 21 for escrow or custodial account liability; serve as a custodian for amounts not listed in Part X; or provide credit counseling, debt management, credit repair, or debt negotiation services? If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part IV 		No
10	Did the organization, directly or through a related organization, hold assets in temporarily restricted endowments, permanent endowments, or quasi endowments? If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part V	Yes	
11	If the organization's answer to any of the following questions is "Yes," then complete Schedule D, Parts VI, VII, VIII, IX, or X, as applicable.		
a	Did the organization report an amount for land, buildings, and equipment in Part X, line 10? If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part VI. 		No
b	Did the organization report an amount for investments—other securities in Part X, line 12 that is 5% or more of its total assets reported in Part X, line 16? If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part VII 		No
c	Did the organization report an amount for investments—program related in Part X, line 13 that is 5% or more of its total assets reported in Part X, line 16? If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part VIII 		No
d	Did the organization report an amount for other assets in Part X, line 15 that is 5% or more of its total assets reported in Part X, line 16? If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part IX 		No
e	Did the organization report an amount for other liabilities in Part X, line 25? If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part X 	Yes	
f	Did the organization's separate or consolidated financial statements for the tax year include a footnote that addresses the organization's liability for uncertain tax positions under FIN 48 (ASC 740)? If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part X 	Yes	
12a	Did the organization obtain separate, independent audited financial statements for the tax year? If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Parts XI and XII 	Yes	
b	Was the organization included in consolidated, independent audited financial statements for the tax year? If "Yes," and if the organization answered "No" to line 12a, then completing Schedule D, Parts XI and XII is optional 		No
13	Is the organization a school described in section 170(b)(1)(A)(ii)? If "Yes," complete Schedule E		No
14a	Did the organization maintain an office, employees, or agents outside of the United States?		No
b	Did the organization have aggregate revenues or expenses of more than \$10,000 from grantmaking, fundraising, business, investment, and program service activities outside the United States, or aggregate foreign investments valued at \$100,000 or more? If "Yes," complete Schedule F, Parts I and IV 	Yes	
15	Did the organization report on Part IX, column (A), line 3, more than \$5,000 of grants or other assistance to or for any foreign organization? If "Yes," complete Schedule F, Parts II and IV 	Yes	
16	Did the organization report on Part IX, column (A), line 3, more than \$5,000 of aggregate grants or other assistance to or for foreign individuals? If "Yes," complete Schedule F, Parts III and IV 	Yes	
17	Did the organization report a total of more than \$15,000 of expenses for professional fundraising services on Part IX, column (A), lines 6 and 11e? If "Yes," complete Schedule G, Part I. See instructions.		No
18	Did the organization report more than \$15,000 total of fundraising event gross income and contributions on Part VIII, lines 1c and 8a? If "Yes," complete Schedule G, Part II		No
19	Did the organization report more than \$15,000 of gross income from gaming activities on Part VIII, line 9a? If "Yes," complete Schedule G, Part III		No
20a	Did the organization operate one or more hospital facilities? If "Yes," complete Schedule H		No
b	If "Yes" to line 20a, did the organization attach a copy of its audited financial statements to this return?		
21	Did the organization report more than \$5,000 of grants or other assistance to any domestic organization or domestic government on Part IX, column (A), line 1? If "Yes," complete Schedule I, Parts I and II 	Yes	

Part IV Checklist of Required Schedules (continued)

Table with 3 main columns: Question ID, Question Text, and Yes/No columns. Rows include questions 22 through 38 regarding organizational reporting, compensation, and tax-exempt status.

Part V Statements Regarding Other IRS Filings and Tax Compliance

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part V []

Table with 3 main columns: Question ID, Question Text, and Yes/No columns. Rows include questions 1a, 1b, and 1c regarding Form 1096, Forms W-2G, and backup withholding rules.

Part V Statements Regarding Other IRS Filings and Tax Compliance (continued)

Table with 17 main rows (2a-17) and multiple sub-rows (a, b, c, etc.) for each. Columns include question text, a box for the answer (e.g., 2a, 2b, 3a, etc.), and a column for 'Yes/No' responses. The table covers various tax compliance topics such as employee reporting, federal employment tax returns, unrelated business gross income, foreign accounts, prohibited tax shelter transactions, charitable contributions, and specific organizational requirements under sections 501(c)(7), 501(c)(12), 4947(a)(1), 501(c)(29), and 501(c)(21).

Part VI Governance, Management, and Disclosure. For each "Yes" response to lines 2 through 7b below, and for a "No" response to lines 8a, 8b, or 10b below, describe the circumstances, processes, or changes in Schedule O. See instructions. Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part VI



Section A. Governing Body and Management

Table with 3 columns: Question, Yes, No. Rows include: 1a Enter the number of voting members of the governing body at the end of the tax year; 2 Did any officer, director, trustee, or key employee have a family relationship or a business relationship with any other officer, director, trustee, or key employee?; 3 Did the organization delegate control over management duties customarily performed by or under the direct supervision of officers, directors or trustees, or key employees to a management company or other person?; 4 Did the organization make any significant changes to its governing documents since the prior Form 990 was filed?; 5 Did the organization become aware during the year of a significant diversion of the organization's assets?; 6 Did the organization have members or stockholders?; 7a Did the organization have members, stockholders, or other persons who had the power to elect or appoint one or more members of the governing body?; 7b Are any governance decisions of the organization reserved to (or subject to approval by) members, stockholders, or persons other than the governing body?; 8 Did the organization contemporaneously document the meetings held or written actions undertaken during the year by the following: a The governing body? b Each committee with authority to act on behalf of the governing body?; 9 Is there any officer, director, trustee, or key employee listed in Part VII, Section A, who cannot be reached at the organization's mailing address? If "Yes," provide the names and addresses in Schedule O.

Section B. Policies (This Section B requests information about policies not required by the Internal Revenue Code.)

Table with 3 columns: Question, Yes, No. Rows include: 10a Did the organization have local chapters, branches, or affiliates? b If "Yes," did the organization have written policies and procedures governing the activities of such chapters, affiliates, and branches to ensure their operations are consistent with the organization's exempt purposes? 11a Has the organization provided a complete copy of this Form 990 to all members of its governing body before filing the form? b Describe on Schedule O the process, if any, used by the organization to review this Form 990. 12a Did the organization have a written conflict of interest policy? If "No," go to line 13 b Were officers, directors, or trustees, and key employees required to disclose annually interests that could give rise to conflicts? c Did the organization regularly and consistently monitor and enforce compliance with the policy? If "Yes," describe on Schedule O how this was done 13 Did the organization have a written whistleblower policy? 14 Did the organization have a written document retention and destruction policy? 15 Did the process for determining compensation of the following persons include a review and approval by independent persons, comparability data, and contemporaneous substantiation of the deliberation and decision? a The organization's CEO, Executive Director, or top management official b Other officers or key employees of the organization If "Yes" to line 15a or 15b, describe the process on Schedule O. See instructions. 16a Did the organization invest in, contribute assets to, or participate in a joint venture or similar arrangement with a taxable entity during the year? b If "Yes," did the organization follow a written policy or procedure requiring the organization to evaluate its participation in joint venture arrangements under applicable federal tax law, and take steps to safeguard the organization's exempt status with respect to such arrangements?

Section C. Disclosure

Table with 3 columns: Question, Yes, No. Rows include: 17 List the states with which a copy of this Form 990 is required to be filed AL, AK, AR, CA, CO, CT, FL, GA, IL, KY, ME, MD, MA, MI, MN, MS, NH, NJ, NM, NY, NC, ND, OH, OK, OR, PA, RI, SC, TN, UT, WA, WV, WI, DC, HI, VA, KS 18 Section 6104 requires an organization to make its Form 1023 (1024 or 1024-A, if applicable), 990, and 990-T (section 501(c)(3)s only) available for public inspection. Indicate how you made these available. Check all that apply. Own website, Another's website, Upon request, Other (explain in Schedule O) 19 Describe in Schedule O whether (and if so, how) the organization made its governing documents, conflict of interest policy, and financial statements available to the public during the tax year. 20 State the name, address, and telephone number of the person who possesses the organization's books and records: VERONICA FISHER 11190 SUNRISE VALLEY DRIVE STE 300 RESTON, VA 20191 (703) 438-3115

Part VII Compensation of Officers, Directors, Trustees, Key Employees, Highest Compensated Employees, and Independent Contractors

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part VII

Section A. Officers, Directors, Trustees, Key Employees, and Highest Compensated Employees

- 1a** Complete this table for all persons required to be listed. Report compensation for the calendar year ending with or within the organization's tax year.
- List all of the organization's **current** officers, directors, trustees (whether individuals or organizations), regardless of amount of compensation. Enter -0- in columns (D), (E), and (F) if no compensation was paid.
 - List all of the organization's **current** key employees, if any. See the instructions for definition of "key employee."
 - List the organization's five **current** highest compensated employees (other than an officer, director, trustee or key employee) who received reportable compensation (box 5 of Form W-2, Form 1099-MISC, and/or box 1 of Form 1099-NEC) of more than \$100,000 from the organization and any related organizations.
 - List all of the organization's **former** officers, key employees, or highest compensated employees who received more than \$100,000 of reportable compensation from the organization and any related organizations.
 - List all of the organization's **former directors or trustees** that received, in the capacity as a former director or trustee of the organization, more than \$10,000 of reportable compensation from the organization and any related organizations.
- See the instructions for the order in which to list the persons above.

Check this box if neither the organization nor any related organization compensated any current officer, director, or trustee.

(A) Name and title	(B) Average hours per week (list any hours for related organizations below dotted line)	(C) Position (do not check more than one box, unless person is both an officer and a director/trustee)						(D) Reportable compensation from the organization (W-2/1099-MISC/1099-NEC)	(E) Reportable compensation from related organizations (W-2/1099-MISC/1099-NEC)	(F) Estimated amount of other compensation from the organization and related organizations
		Individual trustee or director	Institutional Trustee	Officer	Key employee	Highest compensated employee	Former			
(1) TONIA MASSON EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR	40.00			X			0	149,333	0	
(2) GEORGE P DASTON PHD PRESIDENT	1.00	X		X			0	0	0	
(3) MYRTLE DAVIS PHD VICE PRESIDENT	1.00	X		X			0	0	0	
(4) ANTHONY M NDIFOR PHD TREASURER	1.00	X		X			0	0	0	
(5) SUZANNE FITZPATRICK PHD SECRETARY	1.00	X		X			0	0	0	
(6) RONALD N HINES PHD PAST PRESIDENT	1.00	X		X			0	0	0	
(7) MICHAEL ASCHNER PHD VICE PRESIDENT-ELECT	1.00	X		X			0	0	0	
(8) MARY GILBERT PHD TREASURER-ELECT	1.00	X		X			0	0	0	
(9) VIRUNYA BAHT PHD COUNCILOR	1.00	X					0	0	0	
(10) ALISON HARRILL PHD COUNCILOR	1.00	X					0	0	0	
(11) BARBARA LF KAPLAN PHD COUNCILOR	1.00	X					0	0	0	
(12) COURTNEY EW SULENTIC PHD COUNCILOR	1.00	X					0	0	0	
(13) CYNTHIA RIDER PHD COUNCILOR	1.00	X					0	0	0	
(14) VISHAL VAIDYA PHD COUNCILOR	1.00	X					0	0	0	
(15) ANTONIO T BAINES PHD COUNCILOR	1.00	X					0	0	0	
(16) CHRISTINE P CURRAN PHD COUNCILOR	1.00	X					0	0	0	
(17) SUE MARTY PHD COUNCILOR	1.00	X					0	0	0	

Part VII Section A. Officers, Directors, Trustees, Key Employees, and Highest Compensated Employees (continued)

(A) Name and title	(B) Average hours per week (list any hours for related organizations below dotted line)	(C) Position (do not check more than one box, unless person is both an officer and a director/trustee)						(D) Reportable compensation from the organization (W-2/1099-MISC/1099-NEC)	(E) Reportable compensation from related organizations (W-2/1099-MISC/1099-NEC)	(F) Estimated amount of other compensation from the organization and related organizations
		Individual trustee or director	Institutional Trustee	Officer	Key employee	Highest compensated employee	Former			
(18) ROBYN L TANGUAY PHD COUNCILOR	1.00	X						0	0	0
(19) MARTHA MALONE DEPUTY EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR	40.00					X		0	112,590	0
1b Sub-Total								0	261,923	0
c Total from continuation sheets to Part VII, Section A										
d Total (add lines 1b and 1c)								0	261,923	0

2 Total number of individuals (including but not limited to those listed above) who received more than \$100,000 of reportable compensation from the organization ▶ 0

	Yes	No
3 Did the organization list any former officer, director or trustee, key employee, or highest compensated employee on line 1a? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule J for such individual</i>		No
4 For any individual listed on line 1a, is the sum of reportable compensation and other compensation from the organization and related organizations greater than \$150,000? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule J for such individual</i>		No
5 Did any person listed on line 1a receive or accrue compensation from any unrelated organization or individual for services rendered to the organization? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule J for such person</i>		No

Section B. Independent Contractors

1 Complete this table for your five highest compensated independent contractors that received more than \$100,000 of compensation from the organization. Report compensation for the calendar year ending with or within the organization's tax year.

(A) Name and business address	(B) Description of services	(C) Compensation
ASSOCIATION INNOVATION & MGMT INC 11190 SUNRISE VALLEY DR STE 300 RESTON, VA 20191	MANAGEMENT SERVICES	3,621,831
ENCORE GROUP (USA) LLC 23918 NETWORK PLACE CHICAGO, IL 60673	AUDIO VISUAL	565,074
OXFORD UNIVERSITY PRESS GREAT CLAREDON ST OXFORD UK	PUBLICATION	311,195
CENTERPLATE 111 WEST HARBOR DR SAN DIEGO, CA 92101	CATERING	253,648
MARRIOTT BUSINESS SERVICES PO BOX 403003 ATLANTA, GA 30384	HOUSING	251,952

2 Total number of independent contractors (including but not limited to those listed above) who received more than \$100,000 of compensation from the organization ▶ 8

Part VIII Statement of Revenue

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part VIII

Table with columns: (A) Total revenue, (B) Related or exempt function revenue, (C) Unrelated business revenue, (D) Revenue excluded from tax under sections 512 - 514. Rows include Contributions, Gifts, Grants and Other Similar Amounts; Program Service Revenue; and Other Revenue.

Part IX Statement of Functional Expenses

Section 501(c)(3) and 501(c)(4) organizations must complete all columns. All other organizations must complete column (A).

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part IX

Do not include amounts reported on lines 6b, 7b, 8b, 9b, and 10b of Part VIII.	(A) Total expenses	(B) Program service expenses	(C) Management and general expenses	(D) Fundraising expenses
1 Grants and other assistance to domestic organizations and domestic governments. See Part IV, line 21	244,081	244,081		
2 Grants and other assistance to domestic individuals. See Part IV, line 22	281,519	281,519		
3 Grants and other assistance to foreign organizations, foreign governments, and foreign individuals. See Part IV, lines 15 and 16.	70,325	70,325		
4 Benefits paid to or for members				
5 Compensation of current officers, directors, trustees, and key employees	149,333	118,190	30,873	270
6 Compensation not included above, to disqualified persons (as defined under section 4958(f)(1)) and persons described in section 4958(c)(3)(B)				
7 Other salaries and wages				
8 Pension plan accruals and contributions (include section 401 (k) and 403(b) employer contributions)				
9 Other employee benefits				
10 Payroll taxes				
11 Fees for services (non-employees):				
a Management	454,196		454,196	
b Legal	6,652	81	6,571	
c Accounting	170,135	2,989	167,146	
d Lobbying				
e Professional fundraising services. See Part IV, line 17				
f Investment management fees	95,143		95,143	
g Other (If line 11g amount exceeds 10% of line 25, column (A) amount, list line 11g expenses on Schedule O)				
12 Advertising and promotion	128,299	101,796	26,503	
13 Office expenses	38,751	24,086	14,665	
14 Information technology	537,304	402,105	135,199	
15 Royalties				
16 Occupancy				
17 Travel	242,297	196,765	45,532	
18 Payments of travel or entertainment expenses for any federal, state, or local public officials				
19 Conferences, conventions, and meetings	1,892,296	1,892,296		
20 Interest	3,772		3,772	
21 Payments to affiliates				
22 Depreciation, depletion, and amortization				
23 Insurance	63,232	43,639	19,593	
24 Other expenses. Itemize expenses not covered above (List miscellaneous expenses in line 24e. If line 24e amount exceeds 10% of line 25, column (A) amount, list line 24e expenses on Schedule O.)				
a UNRELATED BUSINESS INCO	1,339		1,339	
b STENO/CLERICAL AND STAF	1,196,998	704,944	492,054	
c PUBLISHING AND PRODUCTI	755,623	755,623		
d SYMPOSIA	271,181	271,181		
e All other expenses	1,182,391	842,619	326,471	13,301
25 Total functional expenses. Add lines 1 through 24e	7,784,867	5,952,239	1,819,057	13,571
26 Joint costs. Complete this line only if the organization reported in column (B) joint costs from a combined educational campaign and fundraising solicitation. Check here <input type="checkbox"/> if following SOP 98-2 (ASC 958-720).				

Part X Balance Sheet

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part IX

		(A) Beginning of year		(B) End of year
Assets	1 Cash—non-interest-bearing	555,777	1	586,124
	2 Savings and temporary cash investments	181,002	2	144,693
	3 Pledges and grants receivable, net		3	
	4 Accounts receivable, net	396,552	4	497,880
	5 Loans and other receivables from any current or former officer, director, trustee, key employee, creator or founder, substantial contributor, or 35% controlled entity or family member of any of these persons		5	
	6 Loans and other receivables from other disqualified persons (as defined under section 4958(f)(1)), and persons described in section 4958(c)(3)(B)		6	
	7 Notes and loans receivable, net		7	
	8 Inventories for sale or use		8	
	9 Prepaid expenses and deferred charges	239,733	9	277,058
	10a Land, buildings, and equipment: cost or other basis. Complete Part VI of Schedule D	10a		
	b Less: accumulated depreciation	10b		10c
	11 Investments—publicly traded securities	18,242,816	11	14,854,266
	12 Investments—other securities. See Part IV, line 11		12	498,000
	13 Investments—program-related. See Part IV, line 11		13	
	14 Intangible assets		14	
	15 Other assets. See Part IV, line 11		15	
16 Total assets. Add lines 1 through 15 (must equal line 33)	19,615,880	16	16,858,021	
Liabilities	17 Accounts payable and accrued expenses	409,147	17	381,969
	18 Grants payable		18	
	19 Deferred revenue	1,006,643	19	727,176
	20 Tax-exempt bond liabilities		20	
	21 Escrow or custodial account liability. Complete Part IV of Schedule D		21	
	22 Loans and other payables to any current or former officer, director, trustee, key employee, creator or founder, substantial contributor, or 35% controlled entity or family member of any of these persons		22	
	23 Secured mortgages and notes payable to unrelated third parties		23	1,001,942
	24 Unsecured notes and loans payable to unrelated third parties		24	
	25 Other liabilities (including federal income tax, payables to related third parties, and other liabilities not included on lines 17 - 24). Complete Part X of Schedule D	110,000	25	110,000
	26 Total liabilities. Add lines 17 through 25	1,525,790	26	2,221,087
Net Assets or Fund Balances	Organizations that follow FASB ASC 958, check here <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> and complete lines 27, 28, 32, and 33.			
	27 Net assets without donor restrictions	12,792,123	27	9,348,824
	28 Net assets with donor restrictions	5,297,967	28	5,288,110
	Organizations that do not follow FASB ASC 958, check here <input type="checkbox"/> and complete lines 29 through 33.			
	29 Capital stock or trust principal, or current funds		29	
	30 Paid-in or capital surplus, or land, building or equipment fund		30	
	31 Retained earnings, endowment, accumulated income, or other funds		31	
32 Total net assets or fund balances	18,090,090	32	14,636,934	
33 Total liabilities and net assets/fund balances	19,615,880	33	16,858,021	

Part XI Reconciliation of Net Assets

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part XI

1	Total revenue (must equal Part VIII, column (A), line 12)	1	7,344,865
2	Total expenses (must equal Part IX, column (A), line 25)	2	7,784,867
3	Revenue less expenses. Subtract line 2 from line 1	3	-440,002
4	Net assets or fund balances at beginning of year (must equal Part X, line 32, column (A))	4	18,090,090
5	Net unrealized gains (losses) on investments	5	-3,013,154
6	Donated services and use of facilities	6	
7	Investment expenses	7	
8	Prior period adjustments	8	
9	Other changes in net assets or fund balances (explain in Schedule O)	9	0
10	Net assets or fund balances at end of year. Combine lines 3 through 9 (must equal Part X, line 32, column (B))	10	14,636,934

Part XII Financial Statements and Reporting

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part XII

- 1** Accounting method used to prepare the Form 990: Cash Accrual Other _____
 If the organization changed its method of accounting from a prior year or checked "Other," explain on Schedule O.
- 2a** Were the organization's financial statements compiled or reviewed by an independent accountant?
 If 'Yes,' check a box below to indicate whether the financial statements for the year were compiled or reviewed on a separate basis, consolidated basis, or both:
 Separate basis Consolidated basis Both consolidated and separate basis
- b** Were the organization's financial statements audited by an independent accountant?
 If 'Yes,' check a box below to indicate whether the financial statements for the year were audited on a separate basis, consolidated basis, or both:
 Separate basis Consolidated basis Both consolidated and separate basis
- c** If "Yes," to line 2a or 2b, does the organization have a committee that assumes responsibility for oversight of the audit, review, or compilation of its financial statements and selection of an independent accountant?
 If the organization changed either its oversight process or selection process during the tax year, explain in Schedule O.
- 3a** As a result of a federal award, was the organization required to undergo an audit or audits as set forth in the Single Audit Act and OMB Circular A-133?
- b** If "Yes," did the organization undergo the required audit or audits? If the organization did not undergo the required audit or audits, explain why in Schedule O and describe any steps taken to undergo such audits.

	Yes	No
2a		No
2b	Yes	
2c	Yes	
3a		No
3b		

Additional Data

Software ID:

Software Version:

EIN: 52-6057050

Name: SOCIETY OF TOXICOLOGY

Form 990 (2021)

Form 990, Part III, Line 4a:

MEETINGS AND STRATEGIC ACTIVITIES ARE SPONSORED BY THE SOCIETY AND ITS CHAPTERS IN AN ATTEMPT FOR PEOPLE KNOWLEDGABLE IN THE FIELD OF TOXICOLOGY TO PUBLICLY ADDRESS ISSUES SPECIFICALLY RELATED TO TOXICOLOGY.

Form 990, Part III, Line 4b:

PUBLICATIONS AND NEWSLETTERS- THE SOCIETY PRINTS AND SELLS LITERATURE TO EDUCATE AND ENCOURAGE A BETTER UNDERSTANDING OF THE SUBJECT OF TOXICOLOGY.

Form 990, Part III, Line 4c:

COMMITTEES - THE SOCIETY HAS MANY COMMITTEES ORGANIZED TO FACILITATE AREAS OF DEVELOPMENT AND PROGRAM OVERSIGHT.

Form 990, Part III - 4 Program Service Accomplishments (See the Instructions)

Describe the exempt purpose achievements for each of the organization's three largest program services by expenses. Section 501(c)(3) and (4) organizations and 4947(a)(1) trusts are required to report the amount of grants and allocations to others, the total expenses, and revenue, if any, for each program service reported.

(Code:) (Expenses \$ 316,949 including grants of \$ 314,327) (Revenue \$)
AWARDS AND GRANTS - THE SOCIETY AWARDS TRAVEL GRANTS TO STUDENTS DURING THE YEAR AND GIVES HONORARY AWARDS TO INDIVIDUALS WHO HAVE DEMONSTRATED LEADERSHIP OR HAD OUTSTANDING ACCOMPLISHMENTS IN THE FIELD OF TOXICOLOGY.

(Code:) (Expenses \$ 145,335 including grants of \$ 40,990) (Revenue \$ 94,689)
REGIONAL CHAPTERS & DIRECTORY

Form 990, Part III - 4 Program Service Accomplishments (See the Instructions)

Describe the exempt purpose achievements for each of the organization's three largest program services by expenses. Section 501(c)(3) and (4) organizations and 4947(a)(1) trusts are required to report the amount of grants and allocations to others, the total expenses, and revenue, if any, for each program service reported.

(Code:) (Expenses \$ 293,867 including grants of \$ 74,815) (Revenue \$ 0)
SPECIALTY SECTIONS, SPECIAL INTEREST GROUPS AND LIASON SOCIETIES

SCHEDULE A
(Form 990)

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Public Charity Status and Public Support

Complete if the organization is a section 501(c)(3) organization or a section 4947(a)(1) nonexempt charitable trust.
▶ Attach to Form 990 or Form 990-EZ.
▶ Go to www.irs.gov/Form990 for instructions and the latest information.

OMB No. 1545-0047

2021

Open to Public Inspection

Name of the organization
SOCIETY OF TOXICOLOGY

Employer identification number
52-6057050

Part I Reason for Public Charity Status (All organizations must complete this part.) See instructions.

The organization is not a private foundation because it is: (For lines 1 through 12, check only one box.)

- 1 A church, convention of churches, or association of churches described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(i)**.
- 2 A school described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(ii)**. (Attach Schedule E (Form 990).)
- 3 A hospital or a cooperative hospital service organization described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(iii)**.
- 4 A medical research organization operated in conjunction with a hospital described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(iii)**. Enter the hospital's name, city, and state:
- 5 An organization operated for the benefit of a college or university owned or operated by a governmental unit described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(iv)**. (Complete Part II.)
- 6 A federal, state, or local government or governmental unit described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(v)**.
- 7 An organization that normally receives a substantial part of its support from a governmental unit or from the general public described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(vi)**. (Complete Part II.)
- 8 A community trust described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(vi)**. (Complete Part II.)
- 9 An agricultural research organization described in **170(b)(1)(A)(ix)** operated in conjunction with a land-grant college or university or a non-land grant college of agriculture. See instructions. Enter the name, city, and state of the college or university:
- 10 An organization that normally receives: (1) more than 33 1/3% of its support from contributions, membership fees, and gross receipts from activities related to its exempt functions—subject to certain exceptions, and (2) no more than 33 1/3% of its support from gross investment income and unrelated business taxable income (less section 511 tax) from businesses acquired by the organization after June 30, 1975. See **section 509(a)(2)**. (Complete Part III.)
- 11 An organization organized and operated exclusively to test for public safety. See **section 509(a)(4)**.
- 12 An organization organized and operated exclusively for the benefit of, to perform the functions of, or to carry out the purposes of one or more publicly supported organizations described in **section 509(a)(1)** or **section 509(a)(2)**. See **section 509(a)(3)**. Check the box on lines 12a through 12d that describes the type of supporting organization and complete lines 12e, 12f, and 12g.
 - a **Type I.** A supporting organization operated, supervised, or controlled by its supported organization(s), typically by giving the supported organization(s) the power to regularly appoint or elect a majority of the directors or trustees of the supporting organization. **You must complete Part IV, Sections A and B.**
 - b **Type II.** A supporting organization supervised or controlled in connection with its supported organization(s), by having control or management of the supporting organization vested in the same persons that control or manage the supported organization(s). **You must complete Part IV, Sections A and C.**
 - c **Type III functionally integrated.** A supporting organization operated in connection with, and functionally integrated with, its supported organization(s) (see instructions). **You must complete Part IV, Sections A, D, and E.**
 - d **Type III non-functionally integrated.** A supporting organization operated in connection with its supported organization(s) that is not functionally integrated. The organization generally must satisfy a distribution requirement and an attentiveness requirement (see instructions). **You must complete Part IV, Sections A and D, and Part V.**
 - e Check this box if the organization received a written determination from the IRS that it is a Type I, Type II, Type III functionally integrated, or Type III non-functionally integrated supporting organization.
 - f Enter the number of supported organizations _____
 - g Provide the following information about the supported organization(s).

(i) Name of supported organization	(ii) EIN	(iii) Type of organization (described on lines 1- 10 above (see instructions))	(iv) Is the organization listed in your governing document?		(v) Amount of monetary support (see instructions)	(vi) Amount of other support (see instructions)
			Yes	No		
Total						

Part II Support Schedule for Organizations Described in Sections 170(b)(1)(A)(iv) and 170(b)(1)(A)(vi)

(Complete only if you checked the box on line 5, 7, or 8 of Part I or if the organization failed to qualify under Part III. If the organization failed to qualify under the tests listed below, please complete Part III.)

Section A. Public Support

Calendar year (or fiscal year beginning in) ▶		(a) 2017	(b) 2018	(c) 2019	(d) 2020	(e) 2021	(f) Total
1	Gifts, grants, contributions, and membership fees received. (Do not include any "unusual grant.") . . .						
2	Tax revenues levied for the organization's benefit and either paid to or expended on its behalf. . . .						
3	The value of services or facilities furnished by a governmental unit to the organization without charge..						
4	Total. Add lines 1 through 3						
5	The portion of total contributions by each person (other than a governmental unit or publicly supported organization) included on line 1 that exceeds 2% of the amount shown on line 11, column (f) . . .						
6	Public support. Subtract line 5 from line 4.						

Section B. Total Support

Calendar year (or fiscal year beginning in) ▶		(a) 2017	(b) 2018	(c) 2019	(d) 2020	(e) 2021	(f) Total
7	Amounts from line 4. . .						
8	Gross income from interest, dividends, payments received on securities loans, rents, royalties and income from similar sources. . . .						
9	Net income from unrelated business activities, whether or not the business is regularly carried on. . .						
10	Other income. Do not include gain or loss from the sale of capital assets (Explain in Part VI.). . .						
11	Total support. Add lines 7 through 10						
12	Gross receipts from related activities, etc. (see instructions)					12	
13	First 5 years. If the Form 990 is for the organization's first, second, third, fourth, or fifth tax year as a section 501(c)(3) organization, check this box and stop here ▶ <input type="checkbox"/>						

Section C. Computation of Public Support Percentage

14	Public support percentage for 2021 (line 6, column (f) divided by line 11, column (f))	14	
15	Public support percentage for 2020 Schedule A, Part II, line 14	15	
16a	33 1/3% support test—2021. If the organization did not check the box on line 13, and line 14 is 33 1/3% or more, check this box and stop here. The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization ▶ <input type="checkbox"/>		
b	33 1/3% support test—2020. If the organization did not check a box on line 13 or 16a, and line 15 is 33 1/3% or more, check this box and stop here. The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization ▶ <input type="checkbox"/>		
17a	10%-facts-and-circumstances test—2021. If the organization did not check a box on line 13, 16a, or 16b, and line 14 is 10% or more, and if the organization meets the "facts-and-circumstances" test, check this box and stop here. Explain in Part VI how the organization meets the "facts-and-circumstances" test. The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization ▶ <input type="checkbox"/>		
b	10%-facts-and-circumstances test—2020. If the organization did not check a box on line 13, 16a, 16b, or 17a, and line 15 is 10% or more, and if the organization meets the "facts-and-circumstances" test, check this box and stop here. Explain in Part VI how the organization meets the "facts-and-circumstances" test. The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization ▶ <input type="checkbox"/>		
18	Private foundation. If the organization did not check a box on line 13, 16a, 16b, 17a, or 17b, check this box and see instructions ▶ <input type="checkbox"/>		

Part III Support Schedule for Organizations Described in Section 509(a)(2)

(Complete only if you checked the box on line 10 of Part I or if the organization failed to qualify under Part II. If the organization fails to qualify under the tests listed below, please complete Part II.)

Section A. Public Support

Calendar year (or fiscal year beginning in) ▶	(a) 2017	(b) 2018	(c) 2019	(d) 2020	(e) 2021	(f) Total
1 Gifts, grants, contributions, and membership fees received. (Do not include any "unusual grants.")	1,250,440	1,373,458	1,660,905	1,130,178	1,284,561	6,699,542
2 Gross receipts from admissions, merchandise sold or services performed, or facilities furnished in any activity that is related to the organization's tax-exempt purpose	5,495,666	5,236,337	2,307,753	3,059,777	4,380,302	20,479,835
3 Gross receipts from activities that are not an unrelated trade or business under section 513						
4 Tax revenues levied for the organization's benefit and either paid to or expended on its behalf						
5 The value of services or facilities furnished by a governmental unit to the organization without charge						
6 Total. Add lines 1 through 5	6,746,106	6,609,795	3,968,658	4,189,955	5,664,863	27,179,377
7a Amounts included on lines 1, 2, and 3 received from disqualified persons	210,200	228,050	185,650	214,200	224,304	1,062,404
b Amounts included on lines 2 and 3 received from other than disqualified persons that exceed the greater of \$5,000 or 1% of the amount on line 13 for the year.						0
c Add lines 7a and 7b.	210,200	228,050	185,650	214,200	224,304	1,062,404
8 Public support. (Subtract line 7c from line 6.)						26,116,973

Section B. Total Support

Calendar year (or fiscal year beginning in) ▶	(a) 2017	(b) 2018	(c) 2019	(d) 2020	(e) 2021	(f) Total
9 Amounts from line 6.	6,746,106	6,609,795	3,968,658	4,189,955	5,664,863	27,179,377
10a Gross income from interest, dividends, payments received on securities loans, rents, royalties and income from similar sources	1,216,586	1,346,642	2,196,459	2,775,066	1,653,789	9,188,542
b Unrelated business taxable income (less section 511 taxes) from businesses acquired after June 30, 1975.						
c Add lines 10a and 10b.	1,216,586	1,346,642	2,196,459	2,775,066	1,653,789	9,188,542
11 Net income from unrelated business activities not included on line 10b, whether or not the business is regularly carried on.	3,794	1,546	24,026	527	9,485	39,378
12 Other income. Do not include gain or loss from the sale of capital assets (Explain in Part VI.)	14,025	21,999	7,004	6,940	16,728	66,696
13 Total support. (Add lines 9, 10c, 11, and 12.)	7,980,511	7,979,982	6,196,147	6,972,488	7,344,865	36,473,993

14 First 5 years. If the Form 990 is for the organization's first, second, third, fourth, or fifth tax year as a section 501(c)(3) organization, check this box and **stop here.**

Section C. Computation of Public Support Percentage

15 Public support percentage for 2021 (line 8, column (f) divided by line 13, column (f))	15	71.600 %
16 Public support percentage from 2020 Schedule A, Part III, line 15	16	74.120 %

Section D. Computation of Investment Income Percentage

17 Investment income percentage for 2021 (line 10c, column (f) divided by line 13, column (f))	17	25.190 %
18 Investment income percentage from 2020 Schedule A, Part III, line 17	18	22.500 %

19a 33 1/3% support tests—2021. If the organization did not check the box on line 14, and line 15 is more than 33 1/3%, and line 17 is not more than 33 1/3%, check this box and **stop here.** The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization.

b 33 1/3% support tests—2020. If the organization did not check a box on line 14 or line 19a, and line 16 is more than 33 1/3% and line 18 is not more than 33 1/3%, check this box and **stop here.** The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization.

20 Private foundation. If the organization did not check a box on line 14, 19a, or 19b, check this box and see instructions.

Part IV Supporting Organizations

(Complete only if you checked a box on line 12 of Part I. If you checked box 12a, of Part I, complete Sections A and B. If you checked box 12b, of Part I, complete Sections A and C. If you checked box 12c, of Part I, complete Sections A, D, and E. If you checked box 12d, of Part I, complete Sections A and D, and complete Part V.)

Section A. All Supporting Organizations

		Yes	No
1	Are all of the organization's supported organizations listed by name in the organization's governing documents? If "No," describe in Part VI how the supported organizations are designated. If designated by class or purpose, describe the designation. If historic and continuing relationship, explain.		
1			
2	Did the organization have any supported organization that does not have an IRS determination of status under section 509(a)(1) or (2)? If "Yes," explain in Part VI how the organization determined that the supported organization was described in section 509(a)(1) or (2).		
2			
3a	Did the organization have a supported organization described in section 501(c)(4), (5), or (6)? If "Yes," answer lines 3b and 3c below.		
3a			
b	Did the organization confirm that each supported organization qualified under section 501(c)(4), (5), or (6) and satisfied the public support tests under section 509(a)(2)? If "Yes," describe in Part VI when and how the organization made the determination.		
3b			
c	Did the organization ensure that all support to such organizations was used exclusively for section 170(c)(2)(B) purposes? If "Yes," explain in Part VI what controls the organization put in place to ensure such use.		
3c			
4a	Was any supported organization not organized in the United States ("foreign supported organization")? If "Yes" and if you checked box 12a or 12b in Part I, answer lines 4b and 4c below.		
4a			
b	Did the organization have ultimate control and discretion in deciding whether to make grants to the foreign supported organization? If "Yes," describe in Part VI how the organization had such control and discretion despite being controlled or supervised by or in connection with its supported organizations.		
4b			
c	Did the organization support any foreign supported organization that does not have an IRS determination under sections 501(c)(3) and 509(a)(1) or (2)? If "Yes," explain in Part VI what controls the organization used to ensure that all support to the foreign supported organization was used exclusively for section 170(c)(2)(B) purposes.		
4c			
5a	Did the organization add, substitute, or remove any supported organizations during the tax year? If "Yes," answer lines 5b and 5c below (if applicable). Also, provide detail in Part VI , including (i) the names and EIN numbers of the supported organizations added, substituted, or removed; (ii) the reasons for each such action; (iii) the authority under the organization's organizing document authorizing such action; and (iv) how the action was accomplished (such as by amendment to the organizing document).		
5a			
b	Type I or Type II only. Was any added or substituted supported organization part of a class already designated in the organization's organizing document?		
5b			
c	Substitutions only. Was the substitution the result of an event beyond the organization's control?		
5c			
6	Did the organization provide support (whether in the form of grants or the provision of services or facilities) to anyone other than (i) its supported organizations, (ii) individuals that are part of the charitable class benefited by one or more of its supported organizations, or (iii) other supporting organizations that also support or benefit one or more of the filing organization's supported organizations? If "Yes," provide detail in Part VI .		
6			
7	Did the organization provide a grant, loan, compensation, or other similar payment to a substantial contributor (defined in section 4958(c)(3)(C)), a family member of a substantial contributor, or a 35% controlled entity with regard to a substantial contributor? If "Yes," complete Part I of Schedule L (Form 990).		
7			
8	Did the organization make a loan to a disqualified person (as defined in section 4958) not described on line 7? If "Yes," complete Part I of Schedule L (Form 990).		
8			
9a	Was the organization controlled directly or indirectly at any time during the tax year by one or more disqualified persons, as defined in section 4946 (other than foundation managers and organizations described in section 509(a)(1) or (2))? If "Yes," provide detail in Part VI .		
9a			
b	Did one or more disqualified persons (as defined on line 9a) hold a controlling interest in any entity in which the supporting organization had an interest? If "Yes," provide detail in Part VI .		
9b			
c	Did a disqualified person (as defined on line 9a) have an ownership interest in, or derive any personal benefit from, assets in which the supporting organization also had an interest? If "Yes," provide detail in Part VI .		
9c			
10a	Was the organization subject to the excess business holdings rules of section 4943 because of section 4943(f) (regarding certain Type II supporting organizations, and all Type III non-functionally integrated supporting organizations)? If "Yes," answer line 10b below.		
10a			
b	Did the organization have any excess business holdings in the tax year? (Use Schedule C, Form 4720, to determine whether the organization had excess business holdings).		
10b			

Part IV Supporting Organizations (continued)

		Yes	No
11	Has the organization accepted a gift or contribution from any of the following persons?		
a	A person who directly or indirectly controls, either alone or together with persons described on lines 11b and 11c below, the governing body of a supported organization?		
b	A family member of a person described on 11a above?		
c	A 35% controlled entity of a person described on line 11a or 11b above? <i>If "Yes" to 11a, 11b, or 11c, provide detail in Part VI.</i>		

Section B. Type I Supporting Organizations

		Yes	No
1	Did the officers, directors, trustees, or membership of one or more supported organizations have the power to regularly appoint or elect at least a majority of the organization's directors or trustees at all times during the tax year? <i>If "No," describe in Part VI how the supported organization(s) effectively operated, supervised, or controlled the organization's activities. If the organization had more than one supported organization, describe how the powers to appoint and/or remove directors or trustees were allocated among the supported organizations and what conditions or restrictions, if any, applied to such powers during the tax year.</i>		
2	Did the organization operate for the benefit of any supported organization other than the supported organization(s) that operated, supervised, or controlled the supporting organization? <i>If "Yes," explain in Part VI how providing such benefit carried out the purposes of the supported organization(s) that operated, supervised or controlled the supporting organization.</i>		

Section C. Type II Supporting Organizations

		Yes	No
1	Were a majority of the organization's directors or trustees during the tax year also a majority of the directors or trustees of each of the organization's supported organization(s)? <i>If "No," describe in Part VI how control or management of the supporting organization was vested in the same persons that controlled or managed the supported organization(s).</i>		

Section D. All Type III Supporting Organizations

		Yes	No
1	Did the organization provide to each of its supported organizations, by the last day of the fifth month of the organization's tax year, (i) a written notice describing the type and amount of support provided during the prior tax year, (ii) a copy of the Form 990 that was most recently filed as of the date of notification, and (iii) copies of the organization's governing documents in effect on the date of notification, to the extent not previously provided?		
2	Were any of the organization's officers, directors, or trustees either (i) appointed or elected by the supported organization (s) or (ii) serving on the governing body of a supported organization? <i>If "No," explain in Part VI how the organization maintained a close and continuous working relationship with the supported organization(s).</i>		
3	By reason of the relationship described in line 2 above, did the organization's supported organizations have a significant voice in the organization's investment policies and in directing the use of the organization's income or assets at all times during the tax year? <i>If "Yes," describe in Part VI the role the organization's supported organizations played in this regard.</i>		

Section E. Type III Functionally-Integrated Supporting Organizations

1	Check the box next to the method that the organization used to satisfy the Integral Part Test during the year (see instructions):		
a	<input type="checkbox"/> The organization satisfied the Activities Test. Complete line 2 below.		
b	<input type="checkbox"/> The organization is the parent of each of its supported organizations. Complete line 3 below.		
c	<input type="checkbox"/> The organization supported a governmental entity. Describe in Part VI how you supported a government entity (see instructions)		
2	Activities Test. Answer lines 2a and 2b below.		
a	Did substantially all of the organization's activities during the tax year directly further the exempt purposes of the supported organization(s) to which the organization was responsive? <i>If "Yes," then in Part VI identify those supported organizations and explain how these activities directly furthered their exempt purposes, how the organization was responsive to those supported organizations, and how the organization determined that these activities constituted substantially all of its activities.</i>		
b	Did the activities described on line 2a, above constitute activities that, but for the organization's involvement, one or more of the organization's supported organization(s) would have been engaged in? <i>If "Yes," explain in Part VI the reasons for the organization's position that its supported organization(s) would have engaged in these activities but for the organization's involvement.</i>		
3	Parent of Supported Organizations. Answer lines 3a and 3b below.		
a	Did the organization have the power to regularly appoint or elect a majority of the officers, directors, or trustees of each of the supported organizations? <i>If "Yes" or "No," provide details in Part VI.</i>		
b	Did the organization exercise a substantial degree of direction over the policies, programs and activities of each of its supported organizations? <i>If "Yes," describe in Part VI the role played by the organization in this regard.</i>		

Part V Type III Non-Functionally Integrated 509(a)(3) Supporting Organizations

- 1** Check here if the organization satisfied the Integral Part Test as a qualifying trust on Nov. 20, 1970 (*explain in Part VI*). See **instructions**. All other Type III non-functionally integrated supporting organizations must complete Sections A through E.

Section A - Adjusted Net Income		(A) Prior Year	(B) Current Year (optional)
1	Net short-term capital gain	1	
2	Recoveries of prior-year distributions	2	
3	Other gross income (see instructions)	3	
4	Add lines 1 through 3	4	
5	Depreciation and depletion	5	
6	Portion of operating expenses paid or incurred for production or collection of gross income or for management, conservation, or maintenance of property held for production of income (see instructions)	6	
7	Other expenses (see instructions)	7	
8	Adjusted Net Income (subtract lines 5, 6 and 7 from line 4)	8	
Section B - Minimum Asset Amount		(A) Prior Year	(B) Current Year (optional)
1	Aggregate fair market value of all non-exempt-use assets (see instructions for short tax year or assets held for part of year):	1	
a	Average monthly value of securities	1a	
b	Average monthly cash balances	1b	
c	Fair market value of other non-exempt-use assets	1c	
d	Total (add lines 1a, 1b, and 1c)	1d	
e	Discount claimed for blockage or other factors (<i>explain in detail in Part VI</i>):		
2	Acquisition indebtedness applicable to non-exempt use assets	2	
3	Subtract line 2 from line 1d	3	
4	Cash deemed held for exempt use. Enter 0.015 of line 3 (for greater amount, see instructions).	4	
5	Net value of non-exempt-use assets (subtract line 4 from line 3)	5	
6	Multiply line 5 by 0.035	6	
7	Recoveries of prior-year distributions	7	
8	Minimum Asset Amount (add line 7 to line 6)	8	
Section C - Distributable Amount			Current Year
1	Adjusted net income for prior year (from Section A, line 8, Column A)	1	
2	Enter 85% of line 1	2	
3	Minimum asset amount for prior year (from Section B, line 8, Column A)	3	
4	Enter greater of line 2 or line 3	4	
5	Income tax imposed in prior year	5	
6	Distributable Amount. Subtract line 5 from line 4, unless subject to emergency temporary reduction (see instructions)	6	
7	<input type="checkbox"/> Check here if the current year is the organization's first as a non-functionally-integrated Type III supporting organization (see instructions)		

Part V Type III Non-Functionally Integrated 509(a)(3) Supporting Organizations (continued)

Section D - Distributions		Current Year
1 Amounts paid to supported organizations to accomplish exempt purposes	1	
2 Amounts paid to perform activity that directly furthers exempt purposes of supported organizations, in excess of income from activity	2	
3 Administrative expenses paid to accomplish exempt purposes of supported organizations	3	
4 Amounts paid to acquire exempt-use assets	4	
5 Qualified set-aside amounts (<i>prior IRS approval required - provide details in Part VI</i>)	5	
6 Other distributions (<i>describe in Part VI</i>). See instructions	6	
7 Total annual distributions. Add lines 1 through 6.	7	
8 Distributions to attentive supported organizations to which the organization is responsive (<i>provide details in Part VI</i>). See instructions	8	
9 Distributable amount for 2021 from Section C, line 6	9	
10 Line 8 amount divided by Line 9 amount	10	

Section E - Distribution Allocations (see instructions)	(i) Excess Distributions	(ii) Underdistributions Pre-2021	(iii) Distributable Amount for 2021
1 Distributable amount for 2021 from Section C, line 6			
2 Underdistributions, if any, for years prior to 2021 (reasonable cause required-- <i>explain in Part VI</i>). See instructions.			
3 Excess distributions carryover, if any, to 2021:			
a From 2016.			
b From 2017.			
c From 2018.			
d From 2019.			
e From 2020.			
f Total of lines 3a through e			
g Applied to underdistributions of prior years			
h Applied to 2021 distributable amount			
i Carryover from 2016 not applied (see instructions)			
j Remainder. Subtract lines 3g, 3h, and 3i from line 3f.			
4 Distributions for 2021 from Section D, line 7:			
\$			
a Applied to underdistributions of prior years			
b Applied to 2021 distributable amount			
c Remainder. Subtract lines 4a and 4b from line 4.			
5 Remaining underdistributions for years prior to 2021, if any. Subtract lines 3g and 4a from line 2. If the amount is greater than zero, <i>explain in Part VI</i> . See instructions.			
6 Remaining underdistributions for 2021. Subtract lines 3h and 4b from line 1. If the amount is greater than zero, <i>explain in Part VI</i> . See instructions.			
7 Excess distributions carryover to 2022. Add lines 3j and 4c.			
8 Breakdown of line 7:			
a Excess from 2017.			
b Excess from 2018.			
c Excess from 2019.			
d Excess from 2020.			
e Excess from 2021.			

Part VI **Supplemental Information.** Provide the explanations required by Part II, line 10; Part II, line 17a or 17b; Part III, line 12; Part IV, Section A, lines 1, 2, 3b, 3c, 4b, 4c, 5a, 6, 9a, 9b, 9c, 11a, 11b, and 11c; Part IV, Section B, lines 1 and 2; Part IV, Section C, line 1; Part IV, Section D, lines 2 and 3; Part IV, Section E, lines 1c, 2a, 2b, 3a and 3b; Part V, line 1; Part V, Section B, line 1e; Part V Section D, lines 5, 6, and 8; and Part V, Section E, lines 2, 5, and 6. Also complete this part for any additional information. (See instructions).

Facts And Circumstances Test

SCHEDULE D
(Form 990)

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Supplemental Financial Statements

OMB No. 1545-0047
2021
Open to Public Inspection

▶ Complete if the organization answered "Yes," on Form 990, Part IV, line 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11a, 11b, 11c, 11d, 11e, 11f, 12a, or 12b.
▶ Attach to Form 990.
▶ Go to www.irs.gov/Form990 for instructions and the latest information.

Name of the organization
SOCIETY OF TOXICOLOGY

Employer identification number
52-6057050

Part I Organizations Maintaining Donor Advised Funds or Other Similar Funds or Accounts.
Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 6.

	(a) Donor advised funds	(b) Funds and other accounts
1 Total number at end of year		
2 Aggregate value of contributions to (during year)		
3 Aggregate value of grants from (during year)		
4 Aggregate value at end of year		

5 Did the organization inform all donors and donor advisors in writing that the assets held in donor advised funds are the organization's property, subject to the organization's exclusive legal control? Yes No

6 Did the organization inform all grantees, donors, and donor advisors in writing that grant funds can be used only for charitable purposes and not for the benefit of the donor or donor advisor, or for any other purpose conferring impermissible private benefit? Yes No

Part II Conservation Easements.
Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 7.

1 Purpose(s) of conservation easements held by the organization (check all that apply).

Preservation of land for public use (e.g., recreation or education) Preservation of an historically important land area

Protection of natural habitat Preservation of a certified historic structure

Preservation of open space

2 Complete lines 2a through 2d if the organization held a qualified conservation contribution in the form of a conservation easement on the last day of the tax year.

	Held at the End of the Year
a Total number of conservation easements	2a
b Total acreage restricted by conservation easements	2b
c Number of conservation easements on a certified historic structure included in (a)	2c
d Number of conservation easements included in (c) acquired after 7/25/06, and not on a historic structure listed in the National Register	2d

3 Number of conservation easements modified, transferred, released, extinguished, or terminated by the organization during the tax year ▶ _____

4 Number of states where property subject to conservation easement is located ▶ _____

5 Does the organization have a written policy regarding the periodic monitoring, inspection, handling of violations, and enforcement of the conservation easements it holds? Yes No

6 Staff and volunteer hours devoted to monitoring, inspecting, handling of violations, and enforcing conservation easements during the year ▶ _____

7 Amount of expenses incurred in monitoring, inspecting, handling of violations, and enforcing conservation easements during the year ▶ \$ _____

8 Does each conservation easement reported on line 2(d) above satisfy the requirements of section 170(h)(4)(B)(i) and section 170(h)(4)(B)(ii)? Yes No

9 In Part XIII, describe how the organization reports conservation easements in its revenue and expense statement, and balance sheet, and include, if applicable, the text of the footnote to the organization's financial statements that describes the organization's accounting for conservation easements.

Part III Organizations Maintaining Collections of Art, Historical Treasures, or Other Similar Assets.
Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 8.

1a If the organization elected, as permitted under FASB ASC 958, not to report in its revenue statement and balance sheet works of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets held for public exhibition, education, or research in furtherance of public service, provide, in Part XIII, the text of the footnote to its financial statements that describes these items.

b If the organization elected, as permitted under FASB ASC 958, to report in its revenue statement and balance sheet works of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets held for public exhibition, education, or research in furtherance of public service, provide the following amounts relating to these items:

(i) Revenue included on Form 990, Part VIII, line 1 ▶ \$ _____

(ii) Assets included in Form 990, Part X ▶ \$ _____

2 If the organization received or held works of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets for financial gain, provide the following amounts required to be reported under FASB ASC 958 relating to these items:

a Revenue included on Form 990, Part VIII, line 1 ▶ \$ _____

b Assets included in Form 990, Part X ▶ \$ _____

Part III Organizations Maintaining Collections of Art, Historical Treasures, or Other Similar Assets (continued)

- 3** Using the organization's acquisition, accession, and other records, check any of the following that are a significant use of its collection items (check all that apply):
- a** Public exhibition
 - b** Scholarly research
 - c** Preservation for future generations
 - d** Loan or exchange programs
 - e** Other
- 4** Provide a description of the organization's collections and explain how they further the organization's exempt purpose in Part XIII.
- 5** During the year, did the organization solicit or receive donations of art, historical treasures or other similar assets to be sold to raise funds rather than to be maintained as part of the organization's collection? . . . **Yes** **No**

Part IV Escrow and Custodial Arrangements.

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 9, or reported an amount on Form 990, Part X, line 21.

- 1a** Is the organization an agent, trustee, custodian or other intermediary for contributions or other assets not included on Form 990, Part X? **Yes** **No**
- b** If "Yes," explain the arrangement in Part XIII and complete the following table:
- | | Amount |
|---|--------|
| 1c Beginning balance | |
| 1d Additions during the year | |
| 1e Distributions during the year | |
| 1f Ending balance | |
- 2a** Did the organization include an amount on Form 990, Part X, line 21, for escrow or custodial account liability? . . . **Yes** **No**
- b** If "Yes," explain the arrangement in Part XIII. Check here if the explanation has been provided in Part XIII

Part V Endowment Funds.

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 10.

	(a) Current year	(b) Prior year	(c) Two years back	(d) Three years back	(e) Four years back
1a Beginning of year balance	5,297,967	4,260,316	4,029,010	3,781,245	3,462,843
b Contributions	137,626	67,486	236,534	197,566	186,130
c Net investment earnings, gains, and losses	-643,895	1,070,891	71,091	145,694	246,032
d Grants or scholarships					
e Other expenditures for facilities and programs	147,483	100,726	76,319	95,495	113,760
f Administrative expenses					
g End of year balance	4,644,215	5,297,967	4,260,316	4,029,010	3,781,245

- 2** Provide the estimated percentage of the current year end balance (line 1g, column (a)) held as:
- a** Board designated or quasi-endowment ▶
 - b** Permanent endowment ▶ 73.440 %
 - c** Term endowment ▶ 26.560 %
- The percentages on lines 2a, 2b, and 2c should equal 100%.
- 3a** Are there endowment funds not in the possession of the organization that are held and administered for the organization by:
- | | Yes | No |
|--|---------------|----|
| (i) Unrelated organizations | 3a(i) | No |
| (ii) Related organizations | 3a(ii) | No |
| b If "Yes" on 3a(ii), are the related organizations listed as required on Schedule R? | 3b | |
- 4** Describe in Part XIII the intended uses of the organization's endowment funds.

Part VI Land, Buildings, and Equipment.

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 11a. See Form 990, Part X, line 10.

Description of property	(a) Cost or other basis (investment)	(b) Cost or other basis (other)	(c) Accumulated depreciation	(d) Book value
1a Land				
b Buildings				
c Leasehold improvements				
d Equipment				
e Other				
Total. Add lines 1a through 1e. (Column (d) must equal Form 990, Part X, column (B), line 10(c).) . . . ▶				0

Part VII Investments - Other Securities.

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 11b. See Form 990, Part X, line 12.

(a) Description of security or category (including name of security)	(b) Book value	(c) Method of valuation: Cost or end-of-year market value
(1) Financial derivatives		
(2) Closely-held equity interests		
(3) Other _____		
(A)		
(C)		
(D)		
(E)		
(F)		
(G)		
(H)		
(H)		
Total. (Column (b) must equal Form 990, Part X, col. (B) line 12.)		

Part VIII Investments - Program Related.

Complete if the organization answered 'Yes' on Form 990, Part IV, line 11c. See Form 990, Part X, line 13.

(a) Description of investment	(b) Book value	(c) Method of valuation: Cost or end-of-year market value
(1)		
(2)		
(3)		
(4)		
(5)		
(6)		
(7)		
(8)		
(9)		
(10)		
Total. (Column (b) must equal Form 990, Part X, col.(B) line 13.)		

Part IX Other Assets.

Complete if the organization answered 'Yes' on Form 990, Part IV, line 11d. See Form 990, Part X, line 15.

(a) Description	(b) Book value
(1)	
(2)	
(3)	
(4)	
(5)	
(6)	
(7)	
(8)	
(9)	
(10)	
Total. (Column (b) must equal Form 990, Part X, col.(B) line 15.)	

Part X Other Liabilities.

Complete if the organization answered 'Yes' on Form 990, Part IV, line 11e or 11f. See Form 990, Part X, line 25.

1. (a) Description of liability	(b) Book value
(1) Federal income taxes	
(2) REFUNDABLE ADVANCE	110,000
(2)	
(3)	
(4)	
(5)	
(6)	
(7)	
(8)	
(9)	
Total. (Column (b) must equal Form 990, Part X, col.(B) line 25.)	110,000

2. Liability for uncertain tax positions. In Part XIII, provide the text of the footnote to the organization's financial statements that reports the organization's liability for uncertain tax positions under FIN 48 (ASC 740). Check here if the text of the footnote has been provided in Part XIII

Part XI Reconciliation of Revenue per Audited Financial Statements With Revenue per Return.

Complete if the organization answered 'Yes' on Form 990, Part IV, line 12a.

1	Total revenue, gains, and other support per audited financial statements		1	4,236,568
2	Amounts included on line 1 but not on Form 990, Part VIII, line 12:			
a	Net unrealized gains (losses) on investments	2a		-3,013,154
b	Donated services and use of facilities	2b		
c	Recoveries of prior year grants	2c		
d	Other (Describe in Part XIII.)	2d		
e	Add lines 2a through 2d		2e	-3,013,154
3	Subtract line 2e from line 1		3	7,249,722
4	Amounts included on Form 990, Part VIII, line 12, but not on line 1 :			
a	Investment expenses not included on Form 990, Part VIII, line 7b	4a		95,143
b	Other (Describe in Part XIII.)	4b		
c	Add lines 4a and 4b		4c	95,143
5	Total revenue. Add lines 3 and 4c . (This must equal Form 990, Part I, line 12.)		5	7,344,865

Part XII Reconciliation of Expenses per Audited Financial Statements With Expenses per Return.

Complete if the organization answered 'Yes' on Form 990, Part IV, line 12a.

1	Total expenses and losses per audited financial statements		1	7,689,724
2	Amounts included on line 1 but not on Form 990, Part IX, line 25:			
a	Donated services and use of facilities	2a		
b	Prior year adjustments	2b		
c	Other losses	2c		
d	Other (Describe in Part XIII.)	2d		
e	Add lines 2a through 2d		2e	0
3	Subtract line 2e from line 1		3	7,689,724
4	Amounts included on Form 990, Part IX, line 25, but not on line 1 :			
a	Investment expenses not included on Form 990, Part VIII, line 7b	4a		95,143
b	Other (Describe in Part XIII.)	4b		
c	Add lines 4a and 4b		4c	95,143
5	Total expenses. Add lines 3 and 4c . (This must equal Form 990, Part I, line 18.)		5	7,784,867

Part XIII Supplemental Information

Provide the descriptions required for Part II, lines 3, 5, and 9; Part III, lines 1a and 4; Part IV, lines 1b and 2b; Part V, line 4; Part X, line 2; Part XI, lines 2d and 4b; and Part XII, lines 2d and 4b. Also complete this part to provide any additional information.

Return Reference	Explanation
See Additional Data Table	

Part XIII Supplemental Information *(continued)*

Return Reference	Explanation

Additional Data

Software ID:

Software Version:

EIN: 52-6057050

Name: SOCIETY OF TOXICOLOGY

Supplemental Information

Return Reference	Explanation
PART V, LINE 4:	THE SOCIETY OF TOXICOLOGY SHALL ESTABLISH AN ENDOWMENT FUND WITH A MISSION OF ASSISTING IN ADVANCING THE SCIENCE OF TOXICOLOGY BY PROVIDING FINANCIAL SUPPORT FOR THE SOCIETY'S PROGRAMS. THE VISION FOR THE ENDOWMENT FUND SHALL BE TO ESTABLISH AND INCREASE IN NET WORTH A SET OF ENDOWMENT FUNDS THAT WILL PROVIDE SIGNIFICANT, STABLE, LONG-TERM FINANCIAL SUPPORT, THAT COMPLEMENTS THE SOCIETY'S REVENUE FROM DUES AND OTHER SOURCES, TO AID IN ACHIEVING THE SOCIETY'S STRATEGIC OBJECTIVES.

Supplemental Information

Return Reference	Explanation
PART X, LINE 2:	WHILE THE INTERNAL REVENUE SERVICE HAS DETERMINED THAT THE SOCIETY IS GENERALLY EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAXES IN ACCORDANCE WITH SECTION 501(C)(3) OF THE INTERNAL REVENUE CODE, IT IS SUBJECT TO TAX ON UNRELATED BUSINESS INCOME GENERATED FROM ADVERTISING INCOME UNDER THE PROVISIONS OF SECTION 511 OF THE INTERNAL REVENUE CODE. THE SOCIETY HAS DETERMINED THAT IT DOES NOT HAVE ANY MATERIAL UNRECOGNIZED TAX BENEFITS OR OBLIGATIONS AS OF JUNE 30, 2022 AND 2021. THE SOCIETY IS SUBJECT TO ROUTINE AUDITS BY TAXING JURISDICTIONS; HOWEVER, THERE ARE CURRENTLY NO AUDITS FOR ANY TAX PERIODS IN PROGRESS. THE SOCIETY'S FEDERAL AND STATE INCOME TAX RETURNS ARE SUBJECT TO EXAMINATION BY THE INTERNAL REVENUE SERVICE AND STATE TAX AUTHORITIES, GENERALLY FOR A PERIOD OF THREE YEARS AFTER THE RETURNS ARE FILED.

Supplemental Information

Return Reference	Explanation
PART XII, LINE 4B - OTHER ADJUSTMENTS:	INVESTMENT MANAGEMENT FEES

**SCHEDULE F
(Form 990)**

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Statement of Activities Outside the United States

▶ Complete if the organization answered "Yes" to Form 990, Part IV, line 14b, 15, or 16.
▶ Attach to Form 990.
▶ Go to www.irs.gov/Form990 for instructions and the latest information.

OMB No. 1545-0047

2021

Open to Public Inspection

Name of the organization
SOCIETY OF TOXICOLOGY

Employer identification number
52-6057050

Part I **General Information on Activities Outside the United States.** Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 14b.

- For grantmakers.** Does the organization maintain records to substantiate the amount of its grants and other assistance, the grantees' eligibility for the grants or assistance, and the selection criteria used to award the grants or assistance? **Yes** **No**
- For grantmakers.** Describe in Part V the organization's procedures for monitoring the use of its grants and other assistance outside the United States.
- Activities per Region. (The following Part I, line 3 table can be duplicated if additional space is needed.)

(a) Region	(b) Number of offices in the region	(c) Number of employees, agents, and independent contractors in the region	(d) Activities conducted in region (by type) (such as, fundraising, program services, investments, grants to recipients located in the region)	(e) If activity listed in (d) is a program service, describe specific type of service(s) in the region	(f) Total expenditures for and investments in the region
(1) See Add'l Data					
(2)					
(3)					
(4)					
(5)					
3a Sub-total	0	0			70,325
b Total from continuation sheets to Part I	0	0			0
c Totals (add lines 3a and 3b)	0	0			70,325

Part II Grants and Other Assistance to Organizations or Entities Outside the United States. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 15, for any recipient who received more than \$5,000. Part II can be duplicated if additional space is needed.

1 (a) Name of organization	(b) IRS code section and EIN (if applicable)	(c) Region	(d) Purpose of grant	(e) Amount of cash grant	(f) Manner of cash disbursement	(g) Amount of noncash assistance	(h) Description of noncash assistance	(i) Method of valuation (book, FMV, appraisal, other)
(1)		EUROPE	ALTERNATIVE RESEARCH GRANT	40,000	CHECK	0		BOOK
(2)								
(3)								
(4)								

2 Enter total number of recipient organizations listed above that are recognized as charities by the foreign country, recognized as tax-exempt by the IRS, or for which the grantee or counsel has provided a section 501(c)(3) equivalency letter ▶

3 Enter total number of other organizations or entities ▶

1

Part III Grants and Other Assistance to Individuals Outside the United States. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 16.

Part III can be duplicated if additional space is needed.

(a) Type of grant or assistance	(b) Region	(c) Number of recipients	(d) Amount of cash grant	(e) Manner of cash disbursement	(f) Amount of noncash assistance	(g) Description of noncash assistance	(h) Method of valuation (book, FMV, appraisal, other)
(1) SPEAKER FEE/ HONORARIUM	EUROPE	1	10,000	CHECK			BOOK
(2)							
(3)							
(4)							
(5)							
(6)							
(7)							
(8)							
(9)							
(10)							
(11)							
(12)							
(13)							
(14)							
(15)							
(16)							
(17)							
(18)							

Part IV Foreign Forms

- 1 Was the organization a U.S. transferor of property to a foreign corporation during the tax year? *If "Yes," the organization may be required to file Form 926, Return by a U.S. Transferor of Property to a Foreign Corporation (see Instructions for Form 926)* Yes No
- 2 Did the organization have an interest in a foreign trust during the tax year? *If "Yes," the organization may be required to separately file Form 3520, Annual Return to Report Transactions with Foreign Trusts and Receipt of Certain Foreign Gifts, and/or Form 3520-A, Annual Information Return of Foreign Trust With a U.S. Owner (see Instructions for Forms 3520 and 3520-A; don't file with Form 990)* Yes No
- 3 Did the organization have an ownership interest in a foreign corporation during the tax year? *If "Yes," the organization may be required to file Form 5471, Information Return of U.S. Persons with Respect to Certain Foreign Corporations. (see Instructions for Form 5471)* Yes No
- 4 Was the organization a direct or indirect shareholder of a passive foreign investment company or a qualified electing fund during the tax year? *If "Yes," the organization may be required to file Form 8621, Information Return by a Shareholder of a Passive Foreign Investment Company or Qualified Electing Fund. (see Instructions for Form 8621)* Yes No
- 5 Did the organization have an ownership interest in a foreign partnership during the tax year? *If "Yes," the organization may be required to file Form 8865, Return of U.S. Persons with Respect to Certain Foreign Partnerships (see Instructions for Form 8865)* Yes No
- 6 Did the organization have any operations in or related to any boycotting countries during the tax year? *If "Yes," the organization may be required to separately file Form 5713, International Boycott Report (see Instructions for Form 5713; don't file with Form 990).* Yes No

Part V Supplemental Information

Provide the information required by Part I, line 2 (monitoring of funds); Part I, line 3, column (f) (accounting method; amounts of investments vs. expenditures per region); Part II, line 1 (accounting method); Part III (accounting method); and Part III, column (c) (estimated number of recipients), as applicable. Also complete this part to provide any additional information. See instructions.

990 Schedule F, Supplemental Information

Return Reference	Explanation
PART I, LINE 2:	AWARD GROUP SPONSORED IUTOX TRAVEL FELLOWSHIP AWARD, GRADUATE STUDENT TRAVEL AWARD AWARD DESCRIPTION/IUTOX FELLOWSHIP AWARDS ARE PRESENTED THROUGH THE SOCIETY OF TOXICOLOGY TO RECOGNIZE EXCELLENCE IN RESEARCH AND SERVICE IN TOXICOLOGY. THE SOCIETY PROVIDES ONE OR TWO AWARDS ANNUALLY TO SPONSOR TRAVEL TO ATTEND THE ANNUAL MEETING. THE AWARDEES MAY BE EITHER JUNIOR OR SENIOR SCIENTISTS FROM A COUNTRY WHERE TOXICOLOGY IS UNDERREPRESENTED AND HAVE AN ACTIVE RESEARCH PROGRAM OR CURRENTLY BE ACTIVE IN THE PRACTICE OF TOXICOLOGY.

990 Schedule F, Supplemental Information

Return Reference	Explanation
PART III ACCOUNTING METHOD:	

Additional Data

Software ID:

Software Version:

EIN: 52-6057050

Name: SOCIETY OF TOXICOLOGY

Form 990 Schedule F Part I - Activities Outside The United States

(a) Region	(b) Number of offices in the region	(c) Number of employees or agents in region	(d) Activities conducted in region (by type) (i.e., fundraising, program services, grants to recipients located in the region)	(e) If activity listed in (d) is a program service, describe specific type of service(s) in region	(f) Total expenditures for region
EUROPE	0	0	PROGRAM SERVICE	SPEAKER FEE/ AWARD/ HONORARIUM	48,675
SOUTH ASIA	0	0	PROGRAM SERVICE	TRAVEL AWARD	2,200

Form 990 Schedule F Part I - Activities Outside The United States

(a) Region	(b) Number of offices in the region	(c) Number of employees or agents in region	(d) Activities conducted in region (by type) (i.e., fundraising, program services, grants to recipients located in the region)	(e) If activity listed in (d) is a program service, describe specific type of service(s) in region	(f) Total expenditures for region
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	0	0	PROGRAM SERVICE	TRAVEL AWARD	6,000
EAST ASIA AND PACIFIC	0	0	PROGRAM SERVICE	TRAVEL AWARD	4,000

Form 990 Schedule F Part I - Activities Outside The United States

(a) Region	(b) Number of offices in the region	(c) Number of employees or agents in region	(d) Activities conducted in region (by type) (i.e., fundraising, program services, grants to recipients located in the region)	(e) If activity listed in (d) is a program service, describe specific type of service(s) in region	(f) Total expenditures for region
SOUTH AMERICA	0	0	PROGRAM SERVICE	TRAVEL AWARD	3,000
NORTH AMERICA	0	0	PROGRAM SERVICE	TRAVEL AWARD	6,450

Note: To capture the full content of this document as Filed, please select landscape mode (11" x 8.5") when printing.

Schedule I (Form 990)

Grants and Other Assistance to Organizations, Governments and Individuals in the United States

OMB No. 1545-0047

2021

Open to Public Inspection

Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service

Complete if the organization answered "Yes," on Form 990, Part IV, line 21 or 22.

Attach to Form 990.

Go to www.irs.gov/Form990 for the latest information.

Name of the organization SOCIETY OF TOXICOLOGY

Employer identification number 52-6057050

Part I General Information on Grants and Assistance

- 1 Does the organization maintain records to substantiate the amount of the grants or assistance...
2 Describe in Part IV the organization's procedures for monitoring the use of grant funds in the United States.

Part II Grants and Other Assistance to Domestic Organizations and Domestic Governments. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 21, for any recipient that received more than \$5,000. Part II can be duplicated if additional space is needed.

Table with 8 columns: (a) Name and address of organization or government, (b) EIN, (c) IRC section (if applicable), (d) Amount of cash grant, (e) Amount of non-cash assistance, (f) Method of valuation (book, FMV, appraisal, other), (g) Description of noncash assistance, (h) Purpose of grant or assistance. Rows 1-12.

2 Enter total number of section 501(c)(3) and government organizations listed in the line 1 table 14
3 Enter total number of other organizations listed in the line 1 table 0

Part III Grants and Other Assistance to Domestic Individuals. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 22.

Part III can be duplicated if additional space is needed.

(a) Type of grant or assistance	(b) Number of recipients	(c) Amount of cash grant	(d) Amount of noncash assistance	(e) Method of valuation (book, FMV, appraisal, other)	(f) Description of noncash assistance
(1) SOT GRADUATE & TRAVEL AWARD	181	76,104		BOOK	
(2) RECOGNITION OF DISTINGUISHED TOXICOLOGISTS	8	15,000		BOOK	
(3) SPECIALTY SECTIONS - STUDENT TRAVEL	101	57,565		BOOK	
(4) SPECIAL INTEREST GROUPS - STUDENT TRAVEL	21	12,500		BOOK	
(5) REGIONAL CHAPTERS STUDENT TRAVEL	146	40,350		BOOK	
(6) EDITORIAL STIPEND- TOXSCI	3	75,000		BOOK	
(7) SPEAKER HONORARIUM	1	5,000		BOOK	
(7)					

Part IV Supplemental Information. Provide the information required in Part I, line 2; Part III, column (b); and any other additional information.

Return Reference	Explanation
PART I, LINE 2:	THE SOCIETY OF TOXICOLOGY INSTRUCTS THE RECIPIENT'S INSTITUTION THAT A RESEARCH PROGRESS REPORT IS DUE MIDWAY THROUGH THE PROGRAM AND A FINANCIAL REPORT IS DUE WITHIN 90 DAYS OF THE COMPLETION DATE TO THE SOCIETY DIRECTOR OF EDUCATION.

Additional Data

Software ID:
Software Version:
EIN: 52-6057050
Name: SOCIETY OF TOXICOLOGY

Form 990, Schedule I, Part II, Grants and Other Assistance to Domestic Organizations and Domestic Governments.

(a) Name and address of organization or government	(b) EIN	(c) IRC section if applicable	(d) Amount of cash grant	(e) Amount of non-cash assistance	(f) Method of valuation (book, FMV, appraisal, other)	(g) Description of non-cash assistance	(h) Purpose of grant or assistance
RUTGERS THE STATE UNIVERSITY OF NJ PO BOX 2686 NEW BRUNSWICK, NY 08903	22-6001086	501(C)3	16,245	0			STUDENT INTERNSHIP - FELLOWSHIP
KUMC RESEARCH INSTITUTE INC 3901 RAINBOW BOULEVARD MS 1018 KANSAS CITY, KS 66160	48-1108830	501(C)3	9,000	0			STUDENT INTERNSHIP - FELLOWSHIP

Form 990, Schedule I, Part II, Grants and Other Assistance to Domestic Organizations and Domestic Governments.

(a) Name and address of organization or government	(b) EIN	(c) IRC section if applicable	(d) Amount of cash grant	(e) Amount of non-cash assistance	(f) Method of valuation (book, FMV, appraisal, other)	(g) Description of non-cash assistance	(h) Purpose of grant or assistance
INTERNATIONAL UNION OF TOXICOLOGY 11190 SUNRISE VALLEY DRIVE STE 300 RESTON, VA 20191	22-2532651	501(C)3	15,000	0			STUDENT INTERNSHIP - FELLOWSHIP
KING UNIVERSITY 1350 KING COLLEGE ROAD BRISTOL, TN 37620	58-1363100	501(C)3	8,250	0			STUDENT INTERNSHIP - FELLOWSHIP

Form 990, Schedule I, Part II, Grants and Other Assistance to Domestic Organizations and Domestic Governments.

(a) Name and address of organization or government	(b) EIN	(c) IRC section if applicable	(d) Amount of cash grant	(e) Amount of non-cash assistance	(f) Method of valuation (book, FMV, appraisal, other)	(g) Description of non-cash assistance	(h) Purpose of grant or assistance
NATIONAL CENTER FOR TOXICOLOGY RESEARCH 3900 NCTR ROAD 5D-752 JEFFERSON, AR 72079	53-0196965	501(C)3	7,800	0			STUDENT INTERNSHIP - FELLOWSHIP
THE REGENTS OF THE UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA 900 UNIVERSITY AVENUE RIVERSIDE, CA 92521	95-6006142	501(C)3	15,000	0			STUDENT INTERNSHIP - FELLOWSHIP

Form 990, Schedule I, Part II, Grants and Other Assistance to Domestic Organizations and Domestic Governments.

(a) Name and address of organization or government	(b) EIN	(c) IRC section if applicable	(d) Amount of cash grant	(e) Amount of non-cash assistance	(f) Method of valuation (book, FMV, appraisal, other)	(g) Description of non-cash assistance	(h) Purpose of grant or assistance
UNIVERSITY OF MONTANA 32 CAMPUS DRIVE 280 SKAGGS BLDG MISSOULA, MT 59812	81-6001713	501(C)3	8,500	0			STUDENT INTERNSHIP - FELLOWSHIP
JOHNS HOPKINS UNIVERSITY 615 N WOLFE ST W7032 BALTIMORE, MD 21205	52-0595110	501(C)3	44,000	0			STUDENT INTERNSHIP - FELLOWSHIP

Form 990, Schedule I, Part II, Grants and Other Assistance to Domestic Organizations and Domestic Governments.

(a) Name and address of organization or government	(b) EIN	(c) IRC section if applicable	(d) Amount of cash grant	(e) Amount of non-cash assistance	(f) Method of valuation (book, FMV, appraisal, other)	(g) Description of non-cash assistance	(h) Purpose of grant or assistance
THE BOARD OF TRUSTEES OF THE UNIVERSITY OF ILLINOIS 28395 NETWORK PLACE CHICAGO, IL 60673	37-6000511	501(C)3	40,000	0			STUDENT INTERNSHIP - FELLOWSHIP
UNIVERSITY OF NORTH CAROLINA AT CHAPEL HILL PO BOX 402420 ATLANTA, GA 30384	56-6001393	501(C)3	9,600	0			STUDENT INTERNSHIP - FELLOWSHIP

Form 990, Schedule I, Part II, Grants and Other Assistance to Domestic Organizations and Domestic Governments.

(a) Name and address of organization or government	(b) EIN	(c) IRC section if applicable	(d) Amount of cash grant	(e) Amount of non-cash assistance	(f) Method of valuation (book, FMV, appraisal, other)	(g) Description of non-cash assistance	(h) Purpose of grant or assistance
UNIVERSITY OF LOUISVILLE RESEARCH FOUNDATION CONTROLLERS OFFICE - SERVICE COMPLEX BLDG LOUISVILLE, KY 40292	61-1029626	501(C)3	10,000	0			STUDENT INTERNSHIP - FELLOWSHIP
SOUTHERN UNIVERSITY AND A&M COLLEGE PO BOX 9716 BATON ROUGE, LA 70813	17-2600081	501(C)3	10,000	0			STUDENT INTERNSHIP - FELLOWSHIP

Form 990, Schedule I, Part II, Grants and Other Assistance to Domestic Organizations and Domestic Governments.

(a) Name and address of organization or government	(b) EIN	(c) IRC section if applicable	(d) Amount of cash grant	(e) Amount of non-cash assistance	(f) Method of valuation (book, FMV, appraisal, other)	(g) Description of non-cash assistance	(h) Purpose of grant or assistance
THE RESEARCH FOUNDATION FOR THE STATE UNIVETSITY OF NY PO BOX 9 ALBANY, NY 12201	14-1368361	501(C)3	8,000	0			STUDENT INTERNSHIP - FELLOWSHIP
NORTHERN KENTUCKY UNIVERSITY NUN DRIVE AC235 HIGHLAND HEIGHTS, KY 41099	61-1010545	501(C)3	6,600	0			STUDENT INTERNSHIP - FELLOWSHIP

Form 990, Schedule I, Part III, Grants and Other Assistance to Domestic Individuals.

SOT GRADUATE & TRAVEL AWARD	181	76,104	BOOK
SOT GRADUATE & TRAVEL AWARD	181	76,104	BOOK
RECOGNITION OF DISTINGUISHED TOXICOLOGISTS	8	15,000	BOOK
SPECIALTY SECTIONS - STUDENT TRAVEL	101	57,565	BOOK
SPECIAL INTEREST GROUPS - STUDENT TRAVEL	21	12,500	BOOK
REGIONAL CHAPTERS STUDENT TRAVEL	146	40,350	BOOK

Form 990, Schedule I, Part III, Grants and Other Assistance to Domestic Individuals.

EDITORIAL STIPEND- TOXSCI	3	75,000	BOOK
EDITORIAL STIPEND- TOXSCI	3	75,000	BOOK
SPEAKER HONORARIUM	1	5,000	BOOK

Schedule L (Form 990) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service

Transactions with Interested Persons Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, lines 25a, 25b, 26, 27, 28a, 28b, or 28c, or Form 990-EZ, Part V, line 38a or 40b. Attach to Form 990 or Form 990-EZ. Go to www.irs.gov/Form990 for instructions and the latest information.

OMB No. 1545-0047 2021 Open to Public Inspection

Name of the organization SOCIETY OF TOXICOLOGY

Employer identification number 52-6057050

Part I Excess Benefit Transactions (section 501(c)(3), section 501(c)(4), and section 501(c)(29) organizations only). Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 25a or 25b, or Form 990-EZ, Part V, line 40b.

Table with 5 columns: (a) Name of disqualified person, (b) Relationship between disqualified person and organization, (c) Description of transaction, (d) Corrected? Yes/No

2 Enter the amount of tax incurred by the organization managers or disqualified persons during the year under section 4958. \$
3 Enter the amount of tax, if any, on line 2, above, reimbursed by the organization. \$

Part II Loans to and/or From Interested Persons. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990-EZ, Part V, line 38a, or Form 990, Part IV, line 26; or if the organization reported an amount on Form 990, Part X, line 5, 6, or 22

Table with 9 columns: (a) Name of interested person, (b) Relationship with organization, (c) Purpose of loan, (d) Loan to or from the organization? To/From, (e) Original principal amount, (f) Balance due, (g) In default? Yes/No, (h) Approved by board or committee? Yes/No, (i) Written agreement? Yes/No

Total \$

Part III Grants or Assistance Benefiting Interested Persons. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 27.

Table with 5 columns: (a) Name of interested person, (b) Relationship between interested person and the organization, (c) Amount of assistance, (d) Type of assistance, (e) Purpose of assistance

Part IV Business Transactions Involving Interested Persons.

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 28a, 28b, or 28c.

(a) Name of interested person	(b) Relationship between interested person and the organization	(c) Amount of transaction	(d) Description of transaction	(e) Sharing of organization's revenues?	
				Yes	No
(1) ASSOCIATION INNOVATION AND MANAGEMENT INC	EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR, TONIA MASSON, IS A SHAREHOLDER OF MANAGEMENT COMPANY.	3,621,831	THE SOCIETY PAYS AN ANNUAL FEE FOR MANAGEMENT SERVICES AND OFFICE SPACE. ADDITIONAL COSTS INCURRED, SUCH AS CLERICAL SERVICES, PRINTING, POSTAGE AND TELEPHONE ARE CHARGED SEPARATELY AND REIMBURSED TO THE MANAGEMENT COMPANY.		No

Part V Supplemental Information

Provide additional information for responses to questions on Schedule L (see instructions).

Return Reference	Explanation
------------------	-------------

SCHEDULE O
(Form 990)Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service**Supplemental Information to Form 990 or 990-EZ**Complete to provide information for responses to specific questions on
Form 990 or 990-EZ or to provide any additional information.

▶ Attach to Form 990 or 990-EZ.

▶ Go to www.irs.gov/Form990 for the latest information.

OMB No. 1545-0047

2021**Open to Public
Inspection**Name of the organization
SOCIETY OF TOXICOLOGY

Employer identification number

52-6057050

990 Schedule O, Supplemental Information

Return Reference	Explanation
FORM 990, PART VI, SECTION A, LINE 3	THE SOCIETY OF TOXICOLOGY RECEIVES MANAGEMENT SERVICES FROM ASSOCIATION INNOVATION AND MANAGEMENT INC (AIM). THE EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR OF THE SOCIETY IS A PART-OWNER AND EMPLOYEE OF THE MANAGEMENT COMPANY. THE SOCIETY PAYS AN ANNUAL FEE FOR THE MANAGEMENT SERVICES AND REIMBURSES AIM FOR ASSOCIATED COSTS. THE EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR FEES ARE APPROVED BY THE SOCIETY BOARD.

990 Schedule O, Supplemental Information

Return Reference	Explanation
FORM 990, PART VI, SECTION A, LINE 6	MEMBERSHIP TO THE SOCIETY IS OPEN TO PROFESSORS, STUDENTS, AND OTHERS INTERESTED IN THE FIELD OF TOXICOLOGY. DUES ARE RECEIVED IN EXCHANGE FOR MEMBERSHIP BENEFITS SUCH AS A NEWSLETTER TO HELP MEMBERS KEEP ABREAST OF NEW ISSUES, OPPORTUNITIES, AND JOB OPENINGS IN THE FIELD, AND TO PROVIDE A FORUM FOR SCIENTISTS AND INDIVIDUALS FOR THEIR RESEARCH IN TOXICOLOGY.

990 Schedule O, Supplemental Information

Return Reference	Explanation
FORM 990, PART VI, SECTION A, LINE 7A	FULL MEMBERS HAVE VOTING RIGHTS AND ELECT THE SOCIETY'S GOVERNING BODY.

990 Schedule O, Supplemental Information

Return Reference	Explanation
FORM 990, PART VI, SECTION A, LINE 7B	APPROVAL OF CONSTITUTION AND BYLAWS CHANGES.

990 Schedule O, Supplemental Information

Return Reference	Explanation
FORM 990, PART VI, SECTION B, LINE 11B	THE GOVERNING BODY REVIEWED THE FORM 990 IN ITS ENTIRETY PRIOR TO FILING.

990 Schedule O, Supplemental Information

Return Reference	Explanation
<p>FORM 990, PART VI, SECTION B, LINE 12C</p>	<p>CONFLICT OF INTEREST, BIAS AND ADVOCACY: DEFINITIONS AND STATEMENTS CONFLICT OF INTEREST (COI) IS A SITUATION. IF THE ROLE OF A PERSON IN A PROCESS PRESENTS POTENTIAL FOR HIM/HER T O SERVE A SELF INTEREST VIA A FINANCIAL RELATIONSHIP, PROFESSIONAL COLLABORATION, OR PROFE SSIONAL COMPETITION, IT IS A COI. EMPLOYMENT BY A PARTICULAR CORPORATION, UNIVERSITY, GOVE RNMENTAL OR NONGOVERNMENTAL ORGANIZATION DOES NOT INHERENTLY PRESENT COI. LIKewise, COLLAB ORATION OR COMPETITION DOES NOT INHERENTLY PRESENT COI. INSTITUTES, FOUNDATIONS AND OTHER ORGANIZATIONS THAT PROVIDE RESEARCH SUPPORT AND/OR INFORM PUBLIC POLICY TYPICALLY SPECIFY SITUATIONS THAT PRESENT COI FOR PEER REVIEWERS. COI EXISTS IF THE PERSONAL INTEREST OF A S CIENTIST SUCH AS JOB SECURITY, RESEARCH AGENDA, OR BENEFIT TO THEIR EMPLOYER IMPAIRS OBJEC TIVITY IN EVALUATION OF AN ISSUE. WHEN POSSIBLE, IT IS ADVISABLE TO AVOID SITUATIONS THAT PRESENT POTENTIAL OR REAL COI. THIS IS NOT ALWAYS POSSIBLE, HOWEVER. APPROPRIATE RESPONSE TO A SITUATION THAT PRESENTS COI CAN AVOID A SUBSTANTIVE PROBLEM. DISCLOSURE OF COI IS ALW AYS NECESSARY. WHEN REPRESENTING THE SOCIETY OF TOXICOLOGY, AND THEREBY THE PUBLIC GOOD, IT IS NECESSARY TO ABSTAIN FROM INFLUENCING DECISIONS WHEN A COI EXISTS. BIAS IS A PERSPECT IVE. IT IS A CONDITION (CONCEPTUAL FRAMEWORK) UNDER WHICH A PERSON OPERATES THAT INFLUENCE S INTERPRETATION AND PRESENTATION OF INFORMATION. BIAS IS UNIVERSAL AND REFLECTS A PERSON' S WORLD VIEW AND VALUES. IT CAN PREVENT IMPARTIAL CONSIDERATION OF AN ISSUE. PEOPLE OFTEN PERCEIVE BIAS IN OTHERS. THIS OUTLOOK CAN CONTRIBUTE TO CONTENTION IN A DECISION PROCESS. ACKNOWLEDGING BIAS AND REMAINING CONSCIOUS OF IT IS A PUBLIC OBLIGATION OF SCIENTISTS. IN A DECISION MAKING PROCESS, IT IS NECESSARY TO MANAGE BIAS TO ASSURE OBJECTIVE CONSIDERATIO N OF ISSUES. PEER REVIEW IS A TRADITIONAL AND PROVEN MEANS OF MANAGING BIAS. THROUGH THIS PROCESS, INDIVIDUAL, PERSONAL AND INSTITUTIONAL VALUES MAY EMERGE THAT THE PEER REVIEW GRO UP EVALUATES IN THE CONTEXT OF ALTERNATIVE VIEWS IN REACHING CONSENSUS. ASSURING A BALANCE OF PERSPECTIVES AMONG PEER REVIEWERS AND SCIENTIFIC ADVISORS WHO ARE INFORMING DECISION M AKERS IS ONE MEANS OF SUCH MANAGEMENT. ADVOCACY IS RECOMMENDING OR SUPPORTING A PARTICULAR COURSE OF ACTION OR POLICY. AN ADVOCATE'S COMMITMENT TO A PARTICULAR POLICY DECISION IS S OMETIMES NOT STATED. AN ADVOCATE MAY DISGUISE LACK OF OBJECTIVITY BY SELECTIVE INTERPRETAT ION AND PRESENTATION OF SCIENTIFIC INFORMATION THAT SUPPORTS A PARTICULAR POLICY DECISION. AT TIMES, ADVOCATES FOR A PUBLIC POLICY DECISION ALLEGE BIAS AGAINST SCIENTISTS PRESENTIN G VIEWS THAT SUPPORT AN ALTERNATIVE DECISION. CLEAR DISTINCTION BETWEEN SCIENCE AND OTHER FACTORS INFLUENCING PUBLIC POLICY, SUCH AS VALUES, ARE CRITICAL IN THESE SITUATIONS. PEER REVIEW OF SCIENCE INFORMING PUBLIC POLICY IS THE APPROPRIATE MEANS FOR BALANCING CONTENTIO N BETWEEN ADVOCATES. THE POLITICAL PROCESS ULTIMATELY DETERMINES PUBLIC POLICY. THE GENERA L PUBLIC AND DECISION MAKERS D</p>

990 Schedule O, Supplemental Information

Return Reference	Explanation
FORM 990, PART VI, SECTION B, LINE 12C	RESERVE APPLICATION OF RELEVANT AND OBJECTIVE SCIENCE TO PUBLIC POLICY. CONSIDERING AND PRESENTING ALTERNATIVE EXPLANATIONS FOR INFORMATION IS A RESPONSIBILITY OF SCIENTISTS INFORMING PUBLIC POLICY. AT TIMES THE INTERESTS OF DIFFERENT PARTIES RESULT IN CONFLICT OVER PUBLIC POLICY DECISIONS. EACH SIDE OF THE ISSUE IS ENTITLED TO AN ADVOCATE THAT PRESENTS ARGUMENTS TO A THIRD PARTY DECISION MAKER. WHEN MEMBERS OF THE SOCIETY OF TOXICOLOGY PLAY THE ROLE OF AN ADVOCATE, THEY ARE RESPONSIBLE TO DISCLOSE WHO OR WHAT THEY REPRESENT.

990 Schedule O, Supplemental Information

Return Reference	Explanation
FORM 990, PART VI, SECTION C, LINE 19	GOVERNING DOCUMENTS AND CONFLICT OF INTEREST POLICY ARE AVAILABLE ON THE ORGANIZATION'S WEBSITE. FINANCIAL STATEMENTS ARE AVAILABLE TO MEMBERS ON THE WEBSITE.

990 Schedule O, Supplemental Information

Return Reference	Explanation
FORM 990, PART IX, LINE 24E	<p>PRINTING: PROGRAM SERVICE EXPENSES 143,685. MANAGEMENT AND GENERAL EXPENSES 0. FUNDRAISING EXPENSES 0. TOTAL EXPENSES 143,685. CONTINUING EDUCATION: PROGRAM SERVICE EXPENSES 134,161. MANAGEMENT AND GENERAL EXPENSES 0. FUNDRAISING EXPENSES 0. TOTAL EXPENSES 134,161. BANK AND LOCKBOX FEES: PROGRAM SERVICE EXPENSES 78. MANAGEMENT AND GENERAL EXPENSES 125,672. FUNDRAISING EXPENSES 0. TOTAL EXPENSES 125,750. MEMBERSHIP APPLICATION AND DUES PROCESS: PROGRAM SERVICE EXPENSES 7,367. MANAGEMENT AND GENERAL EXPENSES 105,150. FUNDRAISING EXPENSES 0. TOTAL EXPENSES 112,517. OTHER PROGRAMS AND TRAINING: PROGRAM SERVICE EXPENSES 102,315. MANAGEMENT AND GENERAL EXPENSES 0. FUNDRAISING EXPENSES 0. TOTAL EXPENSES 102,315. ABSTRACT: PROGRAM SERVICE EXPENSES 78,159. MANAGEMENT AND GENERAL EXPENSES 0. FUNDRAISING EXPENSES 0. TOTAL EXPENSES 78,159. UNDERGRADUATE PROGRAM: PROGRAM SERVICE EXPENSES 77,144. MANAGEMENT AND GENERAL EXPENSES 0. FUNDRAISING EXPENSES 0. TOTAL EXPENSES 77,144. DIVERSITY PROGRAMS: PROGRAM SERVICE EXPENSES 76,913. MANAGEMENT AND GENERAL EXPENSES 0. FUNDRAISING EXPENSES 0. TOTAL EXPENSES 76,913. SPECIAL PROJECTS: PROGRAM SERVICE EXPENSES 60,399. MANAGEMENT AND GENERAL EXPENSES 0. FUNDRAISING EXPENSES 0. TOTAL EXPENSES 60,399. DUES AND OTHER FEES: PROGRAM SERVICE EXPENSES 45,370. MANAGEMENT AND GENERAL EXPENSES 0. FUNDRAISING EXPENSES 0. TOTAL EXPENSES 45,370. NEWSLETTER AND DIRECTORY: PROGRAM SERVICE EXPENSES 0. MANAGEMENT AND GENERAL EXPENSES 37,684. FUNDRAISING EXPENSES 0. TOTAL EXPENSES 37,684. MISCELLANEOUS: PROGRAM SERVICE EXPENSES 31,602. MANAGEMENT AND GENERAL EXPENSES 513. FUNDRAISING EXPENSES 0. TOTAL EXPENSES 32,115. MEMBERSHIP DATABASE MANAGEMENT: PROGRAM SERVICE EXPENSES 0. MANAGEMENT AND GENERAL EXPENSES 29,421. FUNDRAISING EXPENSES 0. TOTAL EXPENSES 29,421. MEMBERSHIP RECRUITMENT AND RETENTION: PROGRAM SERVICE EXPENSES 24,419. MANAGEMENT AND GENERAL EXPENSES 0. FUNDRAISING EXPENSES 0. TOTAL EXPENSES 24,419. CHARITABLE REGISTRATION: PROGRAM SERVICE EXPENSES 0. MANAGEMENT AND GENERAL EXPENSES 10,743. FUNDRAISING EXPENSES 13,301. TOTAL EXPENSES 24,044. POSTERS: PROGRAM SERVICE EXPENSES 23,720. MANAGEMENT AND GENERAL EXPENSES 0. FUNDRAISING EXPENSES 0. TOTAL EXPENSES 23,720. BALLOTS: PROGRAM SERVICE EXPENSES 0. MANAGEMENT AND GENERAL EXPENSES 17,288. FUNDRAISING EXPENSES 0. TOTAL EXPENSES 17,288. CAREERS RESOURCE AND DEVELOPMENT: PROGRAM SERVICE EXPENSES 14,687. MANAGEMENT AND GENERAL EXPENSES 0. FUNDRAISING EXPENSES 0. TOTAL EXPENSES 14,687. REGIONAL CHAPTERS: PROGRAM SERVICE EXPENSES 11,551. MANAGEMENT AND GENERAL EXPENSES 0. FUNDRAISING EXPENSES 0. TOTAL EXPENSES 11,551. TOXSCHOLAR: PROGRAM SERVICE EXPENSES 4,631. MANAGEMENT AND GENERAL EXPENSES 0. FUNDRAISING EXPENSES 0. TOTAL EXPENSES 4,631. GRADUATE SCHOOL INITIATIVES: PROGRAM SERVICE EXPENSES 2,861. MANAGEMENT AND GENERAL EXPENSES 0. FUNDRAISING EXPENSES 0. TOTAL EXPENSES 2,861. EDITORIAL FEES: PROGRAM SERVICE EXPENSES 2,477. MANAGEMENT AND GENERAL EXPENSES 0. FUNDRAISING EXPENSES</p>

990 Schedule O, Supplemental Information

Return Reference	Explanation
FORM 990, PART IX, LINE 24E	0. TOTAL EXPENSES 2,477. BAD DEBT EXPENSES: PROGRAM SERVICE EXPENSES 1,080. MANAGEMENT AND GENERAL EXPENSES 0. FUNDRAISING EXPENSES 0. TOTAL EXPENSES 1,080.

990 Schedule O, Supplemental Information

Return Reference	Explanation
FORM 990. PART XII, LINE 2C	THE PROCESS HAS NOT CHANGED FROM THE PRIOR YEAR.

**SCHEDULE R
(Form 990)**

Related Organizations and Unrelated Partnerships

OMB No. 1545-0047

2021

**Open to Public
Inspection**

▶ **Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 33, 34, 35b, 36, or 37.**
▶ **Attach to Form 990.**
▶ **Go to www.irs.gov/Form990 for instructions and the latest information.**

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Name of the organization
SOCIETY OF TOXICOLOGY

Employer identification number

52-6057050

Part I Identification of Disregarded Entities. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 33.

(a) Name, address, and EIN (if applicable) of disregarded entity	(b) Primary activity	(c) Legal domicile (state or foreign country)	(d) Total income	(e) End-of-year assets	(f) Direct controlling entity

Part II Identification of Related Tax-Exempt Organizations. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 34 because it had one or more related tax-exempt organizations during the tax year.

(a) Name, address, and EIN of related organization	(b) Primary activity	(c) Legal domicile (state or foreign country)	(d) Exempt Code section	(e) Public charity status (if section 501(c)(3))	(f) Direct controlling entity	(g) Section 512(b)(13) controlled entity?	
						Yes	No

Part III Identification of Related Organizations Taxable as a Partnership. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 34, because it had one or more related organizations treated as a partnership during the tax year.

(a) Name, address, and EIN of related organization	(b) Primary activity	(c) Legal domicile (state or foreign country)	(d) Direct controlling entity	(e) Predominant income (related, unrelated, excluded from tax under sections 512-514)	(f) Share of total income	(g) Share of end-of-year assets	(h) Disproportionate allocations?		(i) Code V-UBI amount in box 20 of Schedule K-1 (Form 1065)	(j) General or managing partner?		(k) Percentage ownership
							Yes	No		Yes	No	

Part IV Identification of Related Organizations Taxable as a Corporation or Trust. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 34 because it had one or more related organizations treated as a corporation or trust during the tax year.

(a) Name, address, and EIN of related organization	(b) Primary activity	(c) Legal domicile (state or foreign country)	(d) Direct controlling entity	(e) Type of entity (C corp, S corp, or trust)	(f) Share of total income	(g) Share of end-of-year assets	(h) Percentage ownership	(i) Section 512(b)(13) controlled entity?	
								Yes	No
(1) ASSOCIATION INNOVATION AND MANAGEMENT INC 11190 SUNRISE VALLEY DRIVE SUITE 30 RESTON, VA 20191 54-1942014	MANAGEMENT SERVICES	VA		C					No

Part V Transactions With Related Organizations. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 34, 35b, or 36.

Note. Complete line 1 if any entity is listed in Parts II, III, or IV of this schedule.

	Yes	No
1 During the tax year, did the organization engage in any of the following transactions with one or more related organizations listed in Parts II-IV?		
a Receipt of (i) interest, (ii) annuities, (iii) royalties, or (iv) rent from a controlled entity	1a	No
b Gift, grant, or capital contribution to related organization(s)	1b	No
c Gift, grant, or capital contribution from related organization(s)	1c	No
d Loans or loan guarantees to or for related organization(s)	1d	No
e Loans or loan guarantees by related organization(s)	1e	No
f Dividends from related organization(s)	1f	No
g Sale of assets to related organization(s)	1g	No
h Purchase of assets from related organization(s)	1h	No
i Exchange of assets with related organization(s)	1i	No
j Lease of facilities, equipment, or other assets to related organization(s)	1j	No
k Lease of facilities, equipment, or other assets from related organization(s)	1k	Yes
l Performance of services or membership or fundraising solicitations for related organization(s)	1l	No
m Performance of services or membership or fundraising solicitations by related organization(s)	1m	Yes
n Sharing of facilities, equipment, mailing lists, or other assets with related organization(s)	1n	Yes
o Sharing of paid employees with related organization(s)	1o	Yes
p Reimbursement paid to related organization(s) for expenses	1p	Yes
q Reimbursement paid by related organization(s) for expenses	1q	No
r Other transfer of cash or property to related organization(s)	1r	No
s Other transfer of cash or property from related organization(s)	1s	No

2 If the answer to any of the above is "Yes," see the instructions for information on who must complete this line, including covered relationships and transaction thresholds.

(a) Name of related organization	(b) Transaction type (a-s)	(c) Amount involved	(d) Method of determining amount involved
(1) ASSOCIATION INNOVATION AND MANAGEMENT INC	P	3,621,831	BOOK EXPENSES

Part VI Unrelated Organizations Taxable as a Partnership. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 37.

Provide the following information for each entity taxed as a partnership through which the organization conducted more than five percent of its activities (measured by total assets or gross revenue) that was not a related organization. See instructions regarding exclusion for certain investment partnerships.

(a) Name, address, and EIN of entity	(b) Primary activity	(c) Legal domicile (state or foreign country)	(d) Predominant income (related, unrelated, excluded from tax under sections 512-514)	(e) Are all partners section 501(c)(3) organizations?		(f) Share of total income	(g) Share of end-of-year assets	(h) Disproportionate allocations?		(i) Code V-UBI amount in box 20 of Schedule K-1 (Form 1065)	(j) General or managing partner?		(k) Percentage ownership
				Yes	No			Yes	No		Yes	No	

Part VII **Supplemental Information**

Provide additional information for responses to questions on Schedule R. See instructions.

Return Reference	Explanation